A GUIDE BOOK TO BOOKS

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A

GUIDE BOOK TO BOOKS.

EDITED BY

E. B. SARGANT

AND

BERNHARD WHISHAW.

LONDON: HENRY FROWDE, AMEN CORNER, E.C.
1891.

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PREFACE.

In the large and increasing number of works, good, bad, and indifferent, which exist upon every subject, it is often difficult for the ordinary reader to choose the book he wants. Catalogues, which are comprehensive and not selective, are of little assistance. They seldom afford an indication of the nature and scope of the books named in them, nor do they discriminate between what has and what has not real merit; while bibliographies, besides being open to the same objections, are too voluminous to be of much service except to the student, and, moreover, are not always easily accessible.

The object of this little work is to place at the service of the reader the opinions of those who may be trusted to give sound advice as to the books which are of value in each department of knowledge. It is not always possible, even for specialists, to name the best works, but they can, at least, give an assurance that books which they recommend are thoroughly good. The list of names printed at the end of this preface will probably be a sufficient guarantee that reliance may be placed upon the information supplied.

Many works which are valuable in themselves, or historically interesting, will not be found in these pages. The idea in which the book has originated is precisely opposed to an enumeration of the whole literature upon any subject: its aim is to select as carefully as possible what is essential, and to omit all the remainder. This work is one of such difficulty, even in the hands of the most competent authorities, that the first issue is likely to be imperfect both by excess and defect: but the Editors hope, by inviting and noting criticisms and suggestions, to improve the book, should succeeding editions be called for.

Magazine articles, when not reprinted in book form, articles in encyclopædias and dictionaries, and special chapters of books or special papers published in volumes of collected essays, &c., have been, as a rule, omitted,

nor has any selection of school text-books been generally attempted. The prices quoted are, for English books, the published price ; for works published abroad, the nett cash price in London. Although the greatest trouble has been taken to ensure accuracy, the Editors cannot guarantee the correctness of all the prices given; and, moreover, from the fact that books are continually going out of print and new editions appearing, complete exactness in this respect is unattainable. The titles are not necessarily given in full, but frequently in an abbreviated form, sufficient for identification.

To the contributors named below the Editors desire to express their thanks, not only for the trouble taken in drawing up the lists of books, but for much valuable advice and criticism. Thanks are also due to many friends, whose names do not appear, for the kindly interest they have taken in the preparation of the Guide Book, and for many useful suggestions as to books, subjects and arrangement.

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Doughty, C. M. Travels in Arabia Deserta. 8vo. 2 vols. *Cambridge Press.* illus. 63*s.*

Hrugronje, C. S. Mekka. 8vo. 2 vols. (*Leyden*). 40*s.*
Vol. i., Die Stadt und ihre Herren; vol. ii., Aus dem heutigen Leben. With atlas, 4to.

Glaser. Skizze der Geschichte und Geographie Arabiens. r. 8vo. *Dulau.* 21*s.*

ARABIA: LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE:

The student is recommended to master the selections in either Socin's or Lansing's manual, while making himself familiar with the grammatical paradigms and rules; to proceed thence through the reading-book of Forbes or Kosegarten; next to work through the grammar of Wright, and the reading-book of either Wright or De Sacy. He will then be in a position to study the original literature.

—I. GRAMMARS, DICTIONARIES, ETC.:

(A) CLASSICAL.

Socin, A. Arabic grammar. 8vo. *Williams.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
Contains Litteratura Arabica; a bibliography of the literature.

Lansing, J. G. The Arabic manual. 8vo. *Nutt.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Wright, W. Arabic grammar. Tr. from Caspari. 8vo. 2 vols. *Williams.* pub. 23*s.* O.P.

Howell, M. S. Arabic grammar. 8vo. 3 vols. (*Allahabad*). 80*s.* 6*d.*
Vol. i. (1), 28*s.*; (2), 21*s.*; vols. ii., iii., 31*s.* 6*d.* Native system.

Wortapet and Porter. Arabic-English dictionary. 12mo. (*Cairo*). 22*s* 6*d.*

Abcarius, J. English-Arabic dictionary. 8vo. (*Beyrout*). 32*s.*

Steingass, F. English-Arabic dictionary. d. 8vo. *W. H. Allen.* 28*s.*

Lane, E. W. Arabic-English dictionary. Ed. Poole. 4to. 7 vols., 25*s.* each. *Williams.* 175*s.*
Unfinished.

Badger, G. P. English-Arabic dictionary. 4to. *Paul.* 189*s.*

Thornton, F. du Pré. Elementary Arabic reading lessons. c. 8vo. *W. H. Allen.* Part. i., 3*s.* 6*d.*
Grammatical analysis of parts of the Koran.

Forbes, D. Arabic reading lessons. r. 8vo. *W. H. Allen.* 15*s.*
With glossary.

Kosegarten, J. Chrestomathia Arabica. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 1828. 12*s.*
Excellent collection. Glossary in Latin.

Sacy, S. de. Chrestomathie Arabe. r. 8vo. 3 vols. *Imprimerie du Roi.* 1827. 105*s.*
French translations.

Wright, W. Arabic reading book. 8vo. *Williams.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
Very advanced.

(B) MODERN.

Green, A. O. Practical Arabic grammar. c. 8vo. *Clar. Press.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
Dialect of Egypt.

Tien, A. Colloquial Arabic. f. 8vo. *W. H. Allen.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
Chiefly dialect of Syria.

Spitta-Bey. Grammatik des arabischen Vulgär-Dialectes von Ægypten. 8vo. (*Berlin*). 25*s.*

Newman, F. W. Arabic-English and English-Arabic dictionary. 8vo. *Trübner.* 6*s.*
Difficult system of transliteration.

Birdwood, A. Arabic reading book. 8vo. *W. H. Allen.* 5*s.*
Dialect of Egypt.

Machuel, L. Manuel de l'Arabisant. 8vo. (*Algiers*). 5*s.*
Dialect of Algiers.

Spitta-Bey. Contes arabes modernes. 8vo. (*Leyden*). 6*s.* 6*d.*
Dialect of Egypt. In European characters; of the greatest value.

—II. LITERATURE:

The Koran. (Arabic text). Ed. Flügel. 4to. (*Leipzig*). 20*s.*

,, ("Chandos Classics"). Tr. Sale. c. 8vo. *Warne.* 2*s.*

,, Tr. Palmer. d. 8vo. 2 vols. *Clar. Press.* 21*s.*

Selections from the Koran. Tr. E. W. Lane. 8vo. *Trübner.* 9*s.*

Elif Leila wa Leila. ("Arabian Nights"). Arabic text. 4 vols. (*Beyrout*). 24*s.*

Minhâdj at-Tâlibin. Tr. into French by Van den Berg. r. 8vo. 3 vols. (*Batavia*). 50*s.*
Shâfeïte system.

Makainas of Hariri. Ed. Serkis. (*Beyrout*).

Assemblies of Hariri. Tr. Chenery. r. 8vo. *Williams.* 10*s.*
Elegant prose.

Kalila wa Dimna. (Bidpai's Fables). Arabic text. (*Beyrout*).

Diwan el-Mutanabli. Ed. Nasif el-Yazagi. 8vo. (*Beyrout*). 10*s.* 6*d.*

Lyall, C. J. Translations from ancient Arabian poetry. f. 4to. *Williams.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Poetical works of Zoheir. Tr. Palmer. c. 4to. 2 vols., 10*s.* 6*d.* each. *Cambridge Press.* 21*s.*

Burckhardt, J. Arabic proverbs. 8vo. *Quaritch.* 10*s.*

—III. REFERENCE:

Haji Khalfa's Lexicon bibliographicum et encyclopædicum. Ed. and tr. into Latin by G. Flügel. 4to. 7 vols. (*Leipzig*). 1835–59. 126*s.*

Müller, A. Orientalische Bibliographie. 8vo. 4 vols. (*Berlin*). 28*s.*
Vol. i., 6*s.*; vol. ii., 6*s.*; vols. iii., iv., 8*s.* each. In progress.

Journal of Royal Asiatic Society. Ed. Rhys Davids. *Trübner.*
First series, complete in 20 vols., £10. New series, vol. i. (in two parts), 16*s.*; vol. ii., 16*s.*; vol. iii., 22*s.*; vol. iv., 16*s.*; vol. v., 18*s.* 6*d.*; vol. vi., 16*s.*; vol. vii., 16*s.*; vol. viii., 16*s.*; vol. ix., 18*s.* 6*d.*; vol. x., 22*s.*; vol. xi., 20*s.* 6*d.*; vol. xii., 23*s.*; vol. xiii., 31*s.*; vol. xiv., 34*s.* 6*d.*; vol. xv., 21*s.*; vol. xvi., 27*s.* 6*d.*; vol. xvii., 30*s.*; vol. xviii., 32*s.* 6*d.*; vol. xix., 40*s.*; vol. xx., 40*s.*

Arbuthnot, F. F. Arabic authors. 8vo. *Heinemann.* 10*s.*

ARABS, HISTORY OF, *see* MAHOMETANISM.

ARBORICULTURE, *see* FORESTRY.

ARCHÆOLOGY:

See also ANTHROPOLOGY II., *and* ARCHITECTURE III., ASSYRIA, EGYPT, GREECE, MEXICO, PALESTINE, PHŒNICIA, ROME.

Smith, W. Dictionary of Greek and Roman antiquities. 8vo. *Murray.* 28*s.*

Daremberg et Saglio. Dictionnaire des antiquités. 4to. (*Paris*).
Parts i. to xiii., 4*s.* 6*d.* each. In progress.

Rich, A. Dictionary of Greek and Roman antiquities. p. 8vo. *Longmans.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

Roscher, W. H. Lexicon der Mythologie. r. 8vo. (*Leipzig*).
Parts i. to xviii., 2*s.*, each. In progress.

Baumeister, A. Denkmäler des classischen Alterthums. r. 8vo. 3 vols. (*Münich*). 87*s.*
Vol. i., 26*s.*; vol. ii., 23*s.*; vol. iii., 38*s.*

Babelon, E. Manual of Oriental antiquities. Tr. T. A. Evetts. 8vo. *Grevel.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Perrot and Chipiez. L'art dans l'antiquité. 4to. *Hachette.* illus.
Vol. i., *L'Egypte*; vol. ii., Chaldée et Assyrie; vol. iii., Phénicie, Cypre; vol. iv., Judée, Sardaigne, Syrie, 24*s.* each. In progress. For English translation, *see* ART I. The chief treatises referred to by Perrot are the following: *Empire of the Hittites*, by W. Wright (Nisbet); *Reisen in Klein-Asien und Nordsyrien*, by Humann and Puchstein (Berlin); *Description de l'Asie-Mineure*, by C. Texier; *Exploration archéologique*, by Perrot, Guillaume, and Delbet; Ramsay's *Studies in Asia Minor and Phrygia* (in vols. iii. and v. of *Hellenic Journal*, Macmillan), and *Relations between Western Phrygia and Cappadocia* (Trübner); Sayce's *Karian language and inscriptions* (Trübner); and *Notes from journeys in the Troad and Lydia* (in vol. i. of *Hellenic Journal*),

Maspero, G. Histoire ancienne des peuples de l'orient. 12mo. *Hachette.* 5*s.*
GUIDES: Guide-books to British Museum, Louvre, and Berlin Museum.
JOURNALS: Publications of the German Archæological Institute; *Journal of Hellenic Studies* (Macmillan); *Bulletin de correspondence hellénique*; *Gazette archéologique*; *Comptes-rendus de l'académie de St. Pétersbourg*; *Ephemeris archaiologike* (Greek); *Classical Journal*.

ARCHERY:

The most important treatises on Archery from an historical point of view are: (1) *Toxophilus*, by Roger Ascham; first edition, 1545; modern edition of Ascham's works in 4 vols., 12*s.* (Reeves, 196, Strand). (2) *The English Bowman*, by T. Roberts. 8vo. 1801.

Ford, H. Theory and practice of archery. 8vo. *Longmans.* 14*s.*

The Archer's Register. Ed. F. T. Follett. *H. Cox.* 3*s.* 6*d.*
Published annually; contains records of archery meetings through the year.

ARCHITECTURE:

For the professional student the best selection of reading is that contained in the *Kalendar* issued annually by the Royal Institute of British Architects. Those who desire to acquire a good general acquaintance with the subject, or to judge of their fitness for the profession, may well read the following books:—Tarver (*Guide*), Mitchell (*Manual*), Smith and Slater (*Classic and early Christian architecture*), Leeds (*Orders*); for Christian and Byzantine, Fergusson's *History*; for Saracenic, Smith and Slater's *Classic*; T. R. Smith (*Gothic*), Parker (*Introduction to Gothic*), Rickman (*Gothic in England*), Turner and Parker (*Domestic Architecture*), T. R. Smith (*Renaissance*), and Fergusson (*Modern styles*).

—I. HISTORY AND GENERAL:

Tarver, E. J. Guide to the study of the history of architecture. *Pettitt.* O.P.
A handy and useful elementary book containing numerous bibliographical references.

Mitchell, T. Rudimentary manual of architecture. c. 8vo. *Longmans.* illus. pub. 10*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

Fergusson, J. History of architecture. 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray.* illus. 63*s.*
New edition in preparation.

Freeman, E. A. History of architecture. d. 8vo. *Masters.* pub. 49*s.* O.P.

Viollet-le-Duc, E. Lectures on architecture. Tr. Bucknall. 8vo. 2 vols., 31*s.* 6*d.* each. *Low.* illus. 63*s.*

—II. STYLES AND PERIODS:

These are treated of in the foregoing works, but specifically in the following.

Wilkinson, G. The architecture of ancient Egypt. 8vo. (*London*). 1850. illus. O.P.

Leeds, W. H. The orders of architecture. p. 8vo. *Lockwood.* 1*s.* 6*d.*

Normand, C. New parallel of the orders of architecture. fo. Tr. Pugin. *Taylor.* illus. O.P.

Mauch, J. M. von. Die architektonischen Ordnungen der Griechen und Römer. r. 8vo. (*Berlin*). illus. 14*s.* 6*d.*

Penrose, F. C. Principles of Athenian architecture. fo. *Macmillan.* illus. 147*s.*
Dilettanti Society's publication.

Stuart and Revett. Antiquities of Athens. fo. 5 vols. *Priestley and Weale.* 1841. illus. O.P.

,, The same, abridged ed. p. 8vo. *Bell.* illus. 5*s.*
A handy summary of the larger work.

Taylor and Cresy. Architectural antiquities of Rome. fo. *Crosby, Lockwood.* illus. 63*s.*

Smith and Slater. Classic and early Christian architecture. 8vo. *Low.* 5*s.*

Texier and Pullan. Byzantine architecture. fo. *Day.* illus. O.P.

Dartein, F. de. Étude sur l'architecture lombarde. 4to. plates fo. (*Paris*). 120*s.*

Scott, Gilbert. Lectures on mediæval architecture. 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray.* illus. 42*s.*

Parker, J. H. Introduction to Gothic architecture. f. 8vo. (*Oxford*). illus. 5*s.*

Bloxam, M. H. Principles of Gothic ecclesiastical architecture. p. 8vo. 3 vols. *Bell.* illus. 22*s.* 6*d.*

Moore, C. H. Gothic architecture. m. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 18*s.*

Rickman, T. Attempt to discriminate the styles of architecture in England. d. 8vo. *Parker* (*Oxford*). illus. 16*s.*
Additions by J. H. Parker; contains pre-Norman work, omitted from 7th edition with a view to publication in separate form, an idea not yet carried out.

Turner and Parker. Domestic architecture in England. 3 vols. (*Oxford*). illus. 72*s.*
Vol. i., 21*s.*; vol. ii., 21*s.*; vol. iii., 30*s.*

Moller, G. Memorials of German Gothic architecture. Tr. Leeds. s. 8vo. *Weale.* 1824. O.P.

Whewell and Lassaulx. Architectural notes on German churches. 8vo. (*Cambridge*). 1842. O.P.

Ruskin, J. Stones of Venice. i. 8vo. 3 vols. *G. Allen.* illus. 89*s.*

Street, G. E. Gothic architecture in Spain. *Murray.* illus. pub. 30*s.* O.P.

Smith, T. R. Gothic and renaissance architecture. c. 8vo. *Low.* illus. 5*s.*

Fergusson, J. Modern styles of architecture. 8vo. *Murray.* illus. 31*s.* 6*d.*
New edition in preparation.

Lübke, W. Ecclesiastical art in Germany. Tr. Wheateley. r. 8vo. (*Edinburgh*). illus. 21*s.*
Deals with transition from Byzantine to Gothic.

Berty, A. La renaissance monumentale en France. l. 4to. 2 vols. *Morel.* illus. 72*s.* 6*d.*

Grandjean de Montigny, and Famin. L'architecture toscane. fo. (*Paris*). illus. 60*s.*

III. CASTLES AND MONUMENTS:

Clark, G. T. Mediæval military architecture in England. 8vo. 2 vols. *Wyman.* illus. 31*s.* 6*d.*

M'Gibbon and Ross. Castellated and domestic architecture of Scotland. r. 8vo. 4 vols., 42*s.* each. *Douglas.* 168*s.*

Viollet-le-Duc, E. E. Military architecture of the middle ages. Tr. M. Macdermot. m. 8vo. *Parker.* illus. 10*s.* 6*d.*

Britton, J. Architectural antiquities of Great Britain. 4to. 5 vols. *Longmans.* 1807–26. O.P.

Cutts, E. L. Sepulchral slabs and crosses of the middle ages. *Parker.* 1849. O.P.

Rimmer, A. Ancient stone crosses of England. 8vo. *Virtue.* illus. 9*s.*
Non-sepulchral.

Haines, H. Manual of ornamental brasses. 8vo. 2 vols. *Parker.* 21*s.*

Creeny, W. F. Monumental brasses on the Continent. fo. *Goose* (*Norwich*). 50*s.*
A fine work; plates executed in facsimile from rubbings.

Fergusson, J. Rude stone monuments. r. 8vo. *Murray.* illus. pub. 24*s.* O.P.
A perfect encyclopædia of so-called "Druidical remains."

Abbeys and churches of England and Wales. Ed. T. G. Bonney. *Cassell.* illus. 21*s.*
A popular account, illustrated with good wood-cuts. Ruined abbeys and churches, *i.e.*, such as are not now in use as places of worship, are expressly excluded.

IV. MISCELLANEOUS AND REFERENCE:

Garbett, E. L. Principles of design in architecture. 12mo. *Lockwood.* 2*s.* 6*d.*

Ruskin, J. Seven lamps of architecture. i. 8vo. *G. Allen.* illus. 21*s.*
Also p. 8vo., 7*s.* 6*d.*

Chambers, W. Decorative part of civil architecture. Ed. W. H. Leeds. 4to. *Lockwood.* illus. 21*s.*

Blackburne, E. L. Decorative painting applied to English architecture. fo. *Williams.* 1847. illus. O.P.

Heideloff, C. von. Architectural ornaments of the middle ages in the Byzantine and Gothic style. Tr. 4to. (*Nuremberg*). illus. 30*s.*

Gwilt, J. Encyclopædia of architecture. 8vo. *Longmans.* illus. 52*s.* 6*d.*
Contains a bibliography, and a large number of brief biographical notices.

Parker, J. H. Glossary of terms used in architecture. d. 8vo. 3 vols. (*Oxford*). 1850. illus. O.P.

,, Concise glossary of terms used in architecture. f. 8vo. *Jas. Parker.* illus. 7*s.* 6*d.*
An abridgment of the larger work, without the plates.

Dictionary of architecture. *Architectural Publication Soc.* (9, *Conduit-street, W.*).
Seven volumes of text out of eight are already issued; and three vols. of illustrations. Price of the complete work to subscribers, £21.

Viollet-le-Duc, E. Dictionnaire raisonnée de l'architecture française du 11e au 16e siècle. l. 8vo. 10 vols. (*Paris*). illus. £12 12*s*.

Milizia, F. Lives of celebrated architects. Tr. Mrs. Cresy. 8vo. 2 vols. *Taylor*. 1826. O.P.

JOURNALS, ETC.: *Builder* (46, Catherine-street, W.C.): *Building News* (332, Strand, W.C.); *Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Institute of British Architects* (9, Conduit-street, W.).

ARCTIC AND ANTARCTIC REGIONS:

Richardson, J. The polar regions; physical geography and ethnology. 8vo. *Longmans*. 14*s*.

Arctic geography and ethnology. 8vo. *Murray*. maps. 7*s*. 6*d*.
Selection of papers for the Arctic expedition of 1875.

Rink, H. Danish Greenland. Ed. Brown. p. 8vo. *King*. 10*s*. 6*d*.

Nansen, F. The first crossing of Greenland. 8 vols. 2 vols. *Longmans*. 36*s*.

Barrow, J. Voyages in the arctic regions. 8vo. *Murray*. 1818. O.P.

,, Voyages of discovery and research in the arctic regions from 1818. 8vo. *Murray*. 1846. 8*s*.

,, Discovery and adventure in polar seas and regions. Ed. Leslie and others. 12mo. *Harper*. 5*s*.

Nordenskjöld, A. E. von. Arctic voyages, 1858–79. Ed. A. Leslie. 8vo. *Macmillan*. illus. 16*s*.

,, Voyage of the "Vega" round Asia and Europe. Tr. Leslie. 8vo. 2 vols. *Macmillan*. illus. 45*s*.
With review of all previous voyages along the north coast of the Old World.

Nares, G. S. Voyage to the polar sea in the "Alert" and "Discovery." 8vo. 2 vols. *Low*. 42*s*.

Markham, A. H. The great frozen sea; voyage of the "Alert." c. 8vo. *Paul*. 6*s*.

Markham, C. R. The threshold of the unknown region. c. 8vo. *Low*. 10*s*. 6*d*.

Hall, C. F. Life with the Esquimaux. i. 8vo. *Bickers*. pub. 6*s*. O.P
Discovery of Frobisher's relics, etc.

,, Second Arctic expedition of Charles F. Hall. Ed. J. Nourse. 4to. *Trübner*. 28*s*.
His voyage to Repulse Bay; sledge journeys to the Straits of Fury and Hecla, and to King William's Land; and residence among the Eskimo during the years 1864-9.

,, Narrative of the expedition in the "Polaris." Ed. Davis. 4to. *Trübner*. illus. 28*s*.

Schley and Soley. The rescue of Greeley. 8vo. *Low*. 12*s*. 6*d*.
With photos and maps.

Greeley, A. W. Three years of Arctic service; Lady Franklin Bay expedition, 1881–4. r. 8vo. 2 vols. *Bentley*. 42*s*.
With photographs taken by the party, and official maps and charts.

Weddell, J. Voyage towards the south Pole, 1822–24. 8vo. *Longmans*. 1825. O.P.

Ross, J. C. Voyages to Antarctic regions, 1839–43. 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray*. 1847. O.P.

McCormick, R. Voyages in the Antarctic Seas, 1839–43. r. 8vo. 2 vols. *Low*. 52*s*. 6*d*.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC AND RIVER PLATE STATES:

Napp and others. Argentine Republic. (*Buenos Ayres*).

Mulhall, M. G., and E. T. Handbook of the River Plate. c. 8vo. *Trübner.* 8*s.*
Comprising the Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.

Rumbold, H. Great silver river. c. 8vo. *Murray.* illus. 12*s.*

Uruguayan Republic, territory and conditions. c. 8vo. *Stanford.* 6*s.*
By authority of Consulate-General of Uruguay.

ARITHMETIC:

Brook-Smith. Arithmetic in theory and practice. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 4*s.* 6*d.*
Key, with each example completely worked out. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Sonnenschein and Nesbitt. A.B.C. of arithmetic. 2 parts, 1*s.* each. *Sonnenschein.* 2*s.*
For teachers of very young children.

,, Science and art of arithmetic. c. 8vo. *Sonnenschein.* 5*s.* 6*d.*
Chiefly for teachers.

De Morgan, A. Elements of arithmetic. 8vo. (*London*). 1848. O.P.
Though modern writers have drawn on De Morgan for their materials, this book is still of the greatest value to the student.

ARMENIA, TURKISH, *see* TURKEY.

ARMENIAN LANGUAGE:

Lauer, M. Grammatik der classischen Armenischen Sprache. (*Vienna*). 2*s.* 6*d.*

Calfa, A. Dictionnaire Arménien-Français. 12mo. (*Paris*). 21*s.*

ARMS AND ARMOUR:

For general information, Lacombe, Luard, Scott; for special weapons, Egerton, De Cosson, Burton; for brief and useful reference, Demmin, Meyrick, Grose, Hewitt.

Lacombe, M. P. Arms and armour. Tr. Boutell. p. 8vo. *Reeves and Turner.* illus. 5*s.*
Useful abstract for general reader; sketchy information.

Demmin, A. Arms and armour. Tr. Black. p. 8vo. *Bell.* illus. 7*s.* 6*d.*
Valuable to the general collector. Inaccurate in some details, and with rather rough drawings.

Egerton, W. Handbook of Indian arms. 4to. *Trübner.* 2*s.* 6*d.*
South Kensington Museum handbook; a very accurate and well-illustrated catalogue of the arms in the Indian Museum.

Luard, J. History of the dress of the British soldier. (*London*). 1852. O.P.
Beautifully illustrated history of the armour of the different races that have inhabited England (and to some extent India) since the Roman times.

Cosson, De. Ancient helmets, etc. *Archæological Institute.* O.P.
An exhaustive catalogue.

Meyrick, S. K. Ancient armour in Europe. i. 4to. 2 vols. *Bohn.* 1830. illus. pub. 94*s.* 6*d.* O.P.
Best account of arms and armour; specially of England to reign of Charles II.

Grose, F. Ancient arms and armour. (*London*). 1788. illus. O.P.
An old but useful book.

Scott, Sibbald. The British army; its origin and equipment. 2 vols. *Cassell.* illus. 42*s.*
Good general account of weapons and armour used in the English army.

Burton, R. F. Book of the sword. 4to. *Chatto.* illus. 32*s.*
An exhaustive account of this special weapon.

Hewitt, J. Ancient armour and weapons in Europe. d. 8vo. 3 vols. *J. Parker.* illus. 31*s.* 6*d.*
A valuable book of reference.

ARMY:

Army regulations, drill books, handbooks, instructions, &c., are not noticed in the following list. A list of those published "by authority" will be found in the *Monthly Army List.* (*Eyre*; 1*s.* 6*d.* monthly).

—I. ARMS OF THE SERVICE:

Pratt, S. C. Field artillery; its equipment, organization, and tactics. s. c. 8vo. *Paul.* 6*s.*

Kraft, Prince. Letters on artillery. Tr. Walford. c. 8vo. *Stanford.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

Mackinlay, E. Text-book of gunnery. *Eyre.* 4*s.*

Denison, G. A history of cavalry from the earliest times. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 18*s.*

Kraft, Prince. Letters on cavalry. Tr. Walford. *Stanford.* 6*s.*

Brack, F. de. Light cavalry outposts. Tr. Hale. *Mitchell.*

Kraft, Prince. Letters on infantry. Tr. Walford. *Stanford.* 6*s.*

Mayne, B. Infantry fire tactics. *Stanford.* illus. 6*s.*

Instructions in military engineering. 5 parts. *Eyre.* 12*s.* 6*d.*
Part i., 2*s.*; ii., 2*s.* 6*d.*; iii., 3*s.*; iv., 1*s.* 6*d.*; v., 3*s.* 6*d.*

Lewis, J. F. Permanent fortification for English engineers. *R. E. Institute, Chatham.*

Clarke, G. S. Fortification, past and present. *Murray.* 15*s.*

Bucknill. Submarine mines and torpedoes. r. 8vo. *Office of "Engineering."* 12*s.* 6*d.*

Brackenbury, C. B. Field works. s. c. 8vo. 2 parts. *Paul.* 12*s.*

Walter. England's volunteer force. 12mo. *Clowes.* 5*s.*

Cooke, A. C. Aide-mémoire for the use of officers of Royal Engineers. 2 vols., 12*s.* 6*d.* each. *Eyre.* pub. 25*s.*
Technical. vol. i. o.p.

Wolseley, G. Soldier's pocket-book for field service. sq. 16mo. *Macmillan.* 5*s.*
General.

—II. ART OF WAR:

Hamley, E. B. The operations of war explained and illustrated. 4to. *Blackwood.* 30*s.*

Shaw, W. Elements of modern tactics. s. c. 8vo. *Paul.* illus. 9*s.*

Clery, C. Minor tactics. c. 8vo. *Paul.* illus. 9*s.*

Verdy du Vernois. Studies in troop-leading (infantry). Tr. H. J. T. Hildyard. 8vo. *King.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, Studies in troop-leading (cavalry). Tr. W. H. Harrison. Ed. B. Bell. 8vo. *Eyre.* 5*s.*

Hamley, E. B. National defence. p. 8vo. *Blackwood.* 6*s.*

Frome, E. Outline of the method of conducting a trigonometrical survey, etc. Revised C. Warren. 8vo. *Lockwood.* 1840. 12*s.*

Hutchinson, H. D. Military sketching made easy. 8vo. *Gale and Polden.* 4*s.*

Schellendorf, B. Von. Duties of the general staff. Tr. Hare. 8vo. 2 vols. *Eyre.* 15*s.*

Grierson, J. M. Staff duties in the field. *Harrison.*
In press.

Furse, G. Military transport. 8vo. *Eyre.* 5*s.*

—III. MILITARY LAW AND HISTORY:

Buxton, J. W. Elements of military administration and law. s. c. 8vo. *Paul.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

Thring and others. Manual of military law. *Eyre.* 2*s.* 6*d.*
Abbreviated 1888; 1*s.* 6*d.*

Pratt, S. C. Military law; its procedure and practice. s. c. 8vo. *Paul.* 4*s.* 6*d.*

Clode, C. M. The military forces of the crown. 8vo. 2 vols., 21*s.* each. *Murray.* 42*s.*
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A very elaborate work, leaving no side of the question unexplained.

—II. OLD TESTAMENT:

The present is a time of acute transition in regard to the Old Testament, and it is probable that the literature produced upon it in the next few years will be decidedly superior to most of that which has preceded. The student who wishes to understand the Old Testament in the light of present knowledge is advised first to read Dr. Robertson Smith's *Old Testament in the Jewish Church*, then to go at once to Dr. Driver's *Isaiah* (in *Men of the Bible* series); and then, if he desires a closer study, to read Dr. Cheyne's Commentary and Essays on the same prophet. He will find himself thus at the centre of the Old Testament, and from this point he will be able to turn in any direction he pleases.

(A) INTRODUCTORY ESSAYS, HISTORY, AND COMMENTARIES.

(1) *Conservative.*

Cave, A. Inspiration of the Old Testament. 8vo. *Cong. Union.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

This book is placed first, not as likely to satisfy the enquirer, but as written with knowledge and candour, and containing an attempt to adopt modern results with as little change as possible in the traditional views.

Oehler. Theology of the Old Testament. Tr. 8vo. 2 vols. *T. and T. Clark.* 21*s.*

The best manual for the Old Testament.

Mozley, J. B. Ruling ideas of the Old Testament. 8vo. *Longmans.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Suggestive; but needs supplementing by literary criticism.

Green, W. H. Moses and the prophets. 12mo. (*New York*). 7*s.* 6*d.*

Dr. Green was chairman of the American Old Testament Revisers, and has the reputation of being the ablest advocate of the conservative position.

Curtiss, S. I. The Levitical priests. p. 8vo. *Hamilton.* 5*s.*

Green, W. H. The Hebrew feasts. p. 8vo. *Nisbet.* 5*s.*

The two latter books discuss two of the burning questions of modern Pentateuchal criticism, with accuracy and knowledge.

Green and Harper. Discussion on the Pentateuch question (in *Hebraica*). Quarterly. *Low.* 13*s.* per annum.

By far the most exhaustive treatment of the question in English: Dr. Green taking the older, and Prof. Harper the newer, view; still proceeding.

Delitzsch, F. Messianic prophecy. Tr. 8vo. *Simpkin.* 5*s.*

Edersheim, A. Prophecy and history in relation to the Messiah. (Warburton lectures). 8vo. *Longmans.* 12*s.*

Perowne, J. J. The Book of Psalms. 8vo. 2 vols. *Bell.* 34*s.*

Vol. i., 18*s.*; vol. ii., 16*s.* Abridged edition, c. 8vo., 10*s.* 6*d.*

Alexander, W. The witness of the Psalms to Christ. 8vo. *Murray.* 14*s.*

Ginsburg, C. D. Ecclesiastes (Bampton lectures). 8vo. *Longmans.* 15*s.*

,, Song of Songs. 8vo. *Longmans.* 10*s.*

Wright, C. H. Ecclesiastes. 8vo. *Hodder.* 12*s.*

,, Zechariah (Bampton lectures). 8vo. *Hodder.* 14*s.*

Pusey, E. B. The minor prophets. 4to. *Parker.* 31*s.* 6*d.*
Exhibits massive learning.

,, Daniel. 8vo. *Parker.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Men of the Bible; Series by various authors. c. 8vo. 2*s.* 6*d.* each. *Nisbet.*
Inexpensive, but well supplied with illustrative matter; do not deal with critical questions. The following may be named in the present connection:—*Abraham*, Rev. W. J. Deane; *Moses*, and *Kings* of Israel and Judah, Canon G. Rawlinson; *Solomon*, Archd. F. W. Farrar; *Elijah*, Dr. W. Milligan.

Maclear, G. F. Classbook of Old Testament History. 18mo. *Macmillan.* 4*s.* 6*d.*
A brief manual, which is much used.

Speaker's Commentary. Ed. Canon Cook. r. 8vo. 6 vols. *Murray.* 135*s.*
Vol. i., Gen. to Deut., 30*s.*; vol. ii., iii., Josh. to Esther, 36*s.*; vol. iv., Job to Song of Solomon, 24*s.*; vol. v., Isaiah to Lament., 20*s.*; vol. vi., Ezekiel to Malachi, 25*s.*

Cambridge Bible for Schools. Ed. J. J. S. Perowne. 12mo. Each vol., 1*s.* 6*d.* to 5*s.* *Cambridge Press.*
Of these Commentaries the *Cambridge Bible* is perhaps to be preferred, especially for the historical books. Job, Micah, and Hosea are fully critical.

Keil and Delitzsch. Commentaries on the Old Testament. Tr. 8vo. 27 vols. *Clark.* 142*s.*
Dr. Keil's editions cannot be regarded as satisfactory. Those by Delitzsch (*Genesis, Job, Song of Solomon, Isaiah*) are a mine of learning, and in their latest form make considerable advances towards the critical school.

Wordsworth, C. Commentary on the Old Testament. i. 8vo. 6 vols. *Rivington.* 120*s.*
Not at all modern in its treatment, but shows special command of patristic literature.

(2) *Critical.*

Smith, W. Robertson. The Old Testament in the Jewish Church. p. 8vo. *Longmans.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
The most comprehensive survey of the critical position; suited to the general reader.

,, Prophets of Israel. c. 8vo. *Longmans.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, Religion of the Semites. 8vo. *Black.* 15*s.*
An exploration of new ground, likely to develop in the future.

Cheyne, T. K. The hallowing of criticism. p. 8vo. *Hodder.* 5*s.*
Dr. Cheyne is an accomplished scholar and writer, who follows the critical instinct wherever it seems to lead, but combines advanced views and strong religious sympathies.

,, Isaiah. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
A commentary, with important essays.

,, Hosea. Micah. (In "Cambridge Bible"). c. 8vo. *Cambridge Press.*
Hosea, 3*s.*; Micah, 1*s.* 6*d.*

,, Jeremiah. (In "Men of the Bible" series). c. 8vo. *Nisbet.* 2*s.* 6*d.*

Driver, S. R. Isaiah. (In "Men of the Bible" series). c. 8vo. *Nisbet.* 2*s.* 6*d.*
A model book of its kind.

,, Sunday school lessons from the Pentateuch. 12mo. *Scribner.* 4*s.*
Slight, as the occasion necessitated, but, in the dearth of critical literature on the subject, will give some idea of the results arrived at.

Smith, G. A. Isaiah. (In the "Expositor's Bible"). p. 8vo. 2 vols. *Hodder.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
A good example of the application of critical interpretation to homiletic purposes.

Briggs, C. A. Messianic prophecy. c. 8vo. *Scribner.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

Riehm, E. Messianic prophecy. Tr. J. Jefferson. c. 8vo. *Clark.* 5*s.*

Kalisch, M. M. Genesis (18*s.*); Exodus (15*s.*); Leviticus (i., 15*s.*; ii., 15*s.*). 8vo. 4 vols. *Longmans.* 63*s.*
A series of able commentaries, becoming more pronouncedly rationalistic as they proceed, and not quite corresponding with the present state of investigation, but still the best work on the Pentateuch in English.

Davidson, A. B. Job. (In "Cambridge Bible"). 12mo. *Cambridge Press.* 5*s.*
An admirable commentary.

Bradley, G. G. Job. c. 8vo. *Clar. Press.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, Ecclesiastes. c. 8vo. *Clar. Press.* 4*s.* 6*d.*
Attractive literary studies.

Schrader, E. The cuneiform inscriptions and the Old Testament. Tr. O. C. Whitehouse. 8vo. 2 vols. *Williams.* 21*s.*
The standard authority on the relation of Assyrian discoveries to the Bible.

Sayce, A. H. Fresh light from the ancient monuments. c. 8vo. *R. T. S.* 3*s.*
A popular handbook of the same subject.

Stanley, A. P. Jewish Church. p. 8vo. 3 vols., 6*s.* each. *Murray.* 18*s.*

Renan, E. Histoire du peuple d'Israel. 3 vols. (*Paris*).
Vols. i., ii., 12*s.* 6*d.* For further works on Jewish history *see* Jews.

Kuenen, A. H. Religion of Israel. Tr. A. H. May. 8vo. 3 vols., 10*s.* 6*d.* each. *Williams.* 31*s.* 6*d.*
Another work from the extreme left, distinguished by clearness of exposition.

,, Historico-critical enquiry into the origin and composition of the Old Testament. Tr. Wicksteed. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 14*s.*

Bleek, F. Introduction to the Old Testament. c. 8vo. 2 vols., 5*s.* each. *Bell* (*Bohn*). 10*s.*

(B) TEXTS AND TRANSLATIONS.

Hebrew bibles differ very little from each other; the most exact are those now being issued by S. Baer (*Leipzig*).

Hebrew text. Ed. Hooght. 4to. *Bagster.* 6*s.*

Fürst, J. Hebrew and Chaldean concordance. Tr. S. Davidson. r. 8vo. *Williams.* 21*s.*

Greek (Septuagint). Vol. i. (Genesis to Kings); vol. ii., in preparation. Ed. H. B. Swete. c. 8vo. *Cambridge Press.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
Elegantly printed, and marked by great care and accuracy.

Greek text. Ed. Tischendorf. 8vo. *Brockhaus.* 18*s.*
Best for use until the Cambridge edition is ready.

Trommius, A. Greek concordance (Septuagint). fo. 2 vols. (*Amsterdam*). 1718. O.P.

Handy Concordance (Septuagint). r. 8vo. *Bagster.* 15*s.*
Accurate, but gives references only, not quotations, and does not include the Apocrypha.

Origen's Hexapla. Ed. Dr. Field. 4to. *Macmillan.* 30*s.*
A classical work on the other Greek versions besides the Septuagint.

Latin (Vulgate). Ed. Tischendorf. 8vo. 2 vols. *Brockhaus.* 15*s.*
Gives the various readings of one good MS. throughout, and of more in the early books. There are many other editions.

Dutripon, F. P. Latin concordance to the Old and New Testaments. i. 4to. (*Paris*). 32*s.*

(C) ENGLISH VERSIONS OF THE PSALMS.

Witt, J. de. Praise songs of Israel. 8vo. *Funk and Wagnalls.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
A striking modern version which well preserves the grand and solemn rhythm of the original.

Cheyne, T. K. Book of Psalms. p. 8vo. *Paul.* 6*s.*
The literary skill displayed in much of this version has hardly yet received due recognition.

—III. APOCRYPHA:

Speaker's commentary on the Apocrypha. Ed. Wace. m. 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray.* 50*s.*
Much superior to the Speaker's Commentary on the Old Testament: a satisfactory book.

Bissell, E. C. Apocrypha of the Old Testament. i. 8vo. *Clark.* 15*s.*
Based mainly on the German commentary of Fritzsche.

Deane, W. J. The Book of Wisdom. f. 4to. *Clar. Press.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

Schodde, G. H. The Book of Enoch. 12mo. (*Andover, U.S.*). 9*s.*
A translation from the Ethiopic of this curious and interesting book, with introduction and notes.

—IV. NEW TESTAMENT:

There is not the same necessity in the case of the New Testament as in that of the Old, to distinguish between conservative and critical treatment. Most of those who deal with the New Testament now write in a more or less critical spirit, but the older verdicts do not seem to need so much revision. In England we have a number of good commentaries on single books, though first-rate commentaries are still needed on the Gospels of St. Matthew and St. Mark, the Acts, Ephesians, Thessalonians, the Pastoral Epistles, and some of the Catholic Epistles. We have also nothing which quite corresponds with the best German introductions to the New Testament.

(A) INTRODUCTIONS.

Westcott, B. F. Canon of the New Testament. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 10*s.* 6*d.*
A scholarly sketch of the history of the canon.

Charteris, A. H. Canonicity. 8vo. *Blackwood.* 18*s.*
A collection of passages bearing on the history of the canon.

Salmon, G. Introduction to the New Testament. c. 8vo. *Murray.* 9*s.*
An extremely vigorous treatment, especially of the books which have been more called in question, with a valuable sketch of the formation of the canon, and of the non-canonical books.

Weiss, B. Introduction to the New Testament. Tr. Miss Davidson. c. 8vo. 2 vols., 7*s.* 6*d.* each. *Hodder.* 15*s.*
The most scientific general introduction in English.

Dods, Marcus. Introduction to the New Testament. 12mo. *Hodder.* 2*s.* 6*d.*
Brief and popular, but well up to date in criticism.

Westcott, B. F. Introduction to the study of the Gospels. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 10*s.* 6*d.*
A close and scholarly study, now of some years' standing; rather difficult to grasp from its subtle thought and profuse details.

Sanday, W. The gospels in the second century. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* pub. 10*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

Farrar, F. W. Messages of the books. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 14*s.*
Useful descriptive outlines of the books and their contents.

Watkins, H. W. Modern criticism and the fourth Gospel. 8vo. *Murray.* 15*s.*

Gloag, P. J. Introduction to the Pauline epistles. d. 8vo. *Clark.* 12*s.*

,, Introduction to the Catholic epistles. d. 8vo. *Clark.* 10*s.* 6*d.*
These two last named works are painstaking summaries of opinions.

(B) TEXTS WITH COMMENTARIES.

General Note.—The student who desires an exact knowledge will do well to use Meyer for St. Matthew and St. Mark; Meyer and Godet for St. Luke, Godet and Westcott for St. John, Meyer for Acts, the Speaker's Commentary for Romans and i. and ii. Corinthians; also Godet for Romans and i. Corinthians. If a fair scholar, Vaughan for Romans, Edwards for i. Corinthians, Lightfoot and Ellicott for the Epistles they have treated; Westcott for Revelation. The less advanced student may substitute the Cambridge Greek Testament for Gospels and Hebrews. The general reader had better study the Gospels in the lives of Christ (*Edersheim* and *Farrar*), and the Epistles in Farrar's *St. Paul* or *Early days of Christianity*, using the other books for reference.

Alford, H. Greek Testament. 8vo. 4 vols. *Rivington.* 102*s.*
Vol. i., Four Gospels, 28*s.*; vol. ii., Acts to ii. Corinthians, 24*s.*; vol. iii., Galatians to Philemon, 18*s.*; vol. iv., Hebrews to Revelation, 32*s.*
Still the best complete Greek Testament by a single hand; makes much use of German work.

Wordsworth, C. Greek Testament. i. 8vo. 2 vols. *Rivington.* 60*s.*
Vol. i., Gospels and Acts, 23*s.*; Epistles, Apocalypse, and Index, 37*s.*
Not modern in its treatment, though the good Greek scholarship of the author should be recognised.

Meyer. Commentary on the New Testament (except Apocalypse). Ed. Dickson and Crombie. 8vo. *Clark.* 210*s.*

Matt., 2 vols., 21*s.*; Mark and Luke, 2 vols., 21*s.*; John, 2 vols., 21*s.*; Acts, 2 vols., 21*s.*; Romans, 2 vols., 21*s.*; Corinthians, 2 vols., 21*s.*; Galatians, 10*s.* 6*d.*; Ephesians and Philemon, 10*s.* 6*d.*; Philippians and Colossians, 10*s.* 6*d.*; Thessalonians, 10*s.* 6*d.*; Pastoral Epistles, 10*s.* 6*d.*; Hebrews, 10*s.* 6*d.*; James and John, 10*s.* 6*d.*; Peter and Jude, 10*s.* 6*d.*

Meyer is still a standard authority in German, but the English translation (which was carefully done) has not the additions which have kept the German editions up to date. Able, but inconveniently printed, and foreign in style.

Speaker's Commentary on the New Testament. Ed. F. C. Cook. m. 8vo. *Murray.* 94*s.*

Vol. i., Matthew, Mark, and Luke, 18*s.*; vol. ii., John and Acts, 20*s.*; vol. iii., Romans to Philemon, 28*s.*; vol iv., Hebrews to Revelations, 28*s.*; also ed. in 2 vols., 7*s.* 6*d.* each.

Unequal: the best are St. John, Romans, i. and ii. Corinthians, Philippians, James, Revelation.

Cambridge Bible for Schools. Ed. J. J. S. Perowne. ex. f. 8vo. *Cambridge Press.*

The best are those by Archdeacon Farrar (St. Luke, 4*s.* 6*d.*, and Hebrews, 3*s.* 6*d.*); Dr. Plummer (Gospel 4*s.* 6*d.*, and Epistles 3*s.* 6*d.*, of St. John); Mr. Moule (Romans, 3*s.* 6*d.*, Ephesians, 2*s.* 6*d.*, Philippians, 2*s.* 6*d.*); Dean Plumptre (James, 1*s.* 6*d.*; i. and ii. Peter, 2*s.* 6*d.*).

,, Greek Testament. Ed. J. J. S. Perowne. *Cambridge Press.*

Matthew, 4*s.* 6*d.*; Mark, 4*s.* 6*d.*; Luke, 6*s.*; John, 6*s.*; Acts, 6*s.*; i. Corinthians, 3*s.*; Hebrews, 3*s.* 6*d.*; Epistles of St. John, 4*s.*

Commentary for English readers. Ed. C. J. Ellicott. 3 vols. *Cassell.*

Vol. i., Gospels; ii., Acts to Galatians; iii., Ephesians to Revelation, 21*s.* each. Not on the whole so good as the other works named; but Dean Plumptre's commentary on the first three Gospels and Acts is well suited to the general reader.

Popular Commentary on the New Testament. Ed. Schaff. i. 8vo. 4 vols., 12*s.* 6*d.* each. *Clark.* 50*s.*

Vol. i., Synoptical Gospels; vol. ii., St. John and Acts; vol. iii., Romans to Philemon; vol. iv., Hebrews to Revelation. Plain and clear; justifies its title.

Bengel, J. A. Gnomon Novi Testamenti. 3 vols. *Clark.* 24*s.*

This commentary (originally published in 1742) can never become antiquated. Its terseness, point, and depth will be appreciated best in the Latin.

Maldonatus, J. Commentarii in quatuor Evangelistas. Ed. J. M. Raich. r. 8vo. 2 vols. *Nutt.* 25*s.*

Probably the best of the Roman Catholic commentaries, distinguished for clearness and exegetical tact.

McClellan, J. B. The four gospels. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 30*s.*

Introdnction, translation, harmony, and notes. Eccentric but accurate, and with much independently collected material; scholarly translation and notes, but not free from crotchets.

Morison, J. St. Matthew, 14*s.*; St. Mark, 12*s.* 8vo. *Hodder.*

Good exegesis, but otherwise old-fashioned.

Godet, F. St. Luke. Tr. 8vo. 2 vols. *Clark.* 21*s.*

,, St. John. Tr. 8vo. 3 vols. *Clark.* 31*s.* 6*d.*

,, Romans. Tr. 8vo. 2 vols., 10*s.* 6*d.* each. *Clark.* 21*s.*

,, i. Corinthians. Tr. 8vo. 2 vols. *Clark.* 21*s.*

These works of Godet's are very thoughtful and thorough, but with peculiar views on textual criticism.

Westcott, B. F. St. John. 8vo. *Murray.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

,, Hebrews. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 14*s.*

,, Epistles of St. John. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

Very close and scholarly exegesis, and excellent criticism, but rather difficult.

Lightfoot, J. B. Galatians. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 12*s.*

,, Philippians. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 12*s.*

,, Colossians and Philemon. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 12*s.*

Admirably clear and lucid, with elaborate essays.

Ellicott, C. J. Thessalonians. 8vo. *Longmans.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, Galatians. 8vo. *Longmans.* 8*s.* 6*d.*

,, Ephesians. 8vo. *Longmans.* 8*s.* 6*d.*

,, Philippians, Colossians, and Philemon. 8vo. *Longmans.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

,, Pastoral Epistles. 8vo. *Longmans.* 10*s.* 6*d.*
Confined to close grammatical exegesis of the Greek; with slight introductions.

Vaughan, C. J. Romans. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, Philippians. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 5*s.*

,, Hebrews. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
Finished scholarship rather than broad handling of the thought.

Beet, J. Agar. Romans. c. 8vo. *Hodder.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, i. and ii. Corinthians. c. 8vo. *Hodder.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

,, Galatians. c. 8vo. *Hodder.* 5*s.*
Wesleyan; to be recommended rather for able treatment of particular passages than as a general commentary.

Jowett, B. Romans, Galatians, i. and ii. Thessalonians. 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray.* pub. 30*s.* O.P.
Exegesis open to criticism, but with finely written and suggestive essays.

Stanley, A. P. Corinthians i. and ii. 8vo. *Murray.* 18*s.*
Also open to criticism in details, but brightly and picturesquely written; with a paraphrase which helps to bring home the meaning.

Edwards, T. C. Corinthians i. 8vo. *Hamilton.* 14*s.*
Welsh Presbyterian; full and able.

Dale, R. W. Ephesians (doctrine and ethics). c. 8vo. *Hodder.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
An excellent presentation of the subjects with which it deals.

Davidson, A. B. Hebrews. 12mo. *Clark.* 2*s.* 6*d.*
Able grappling with the thoughts of the epistle; a book worth far more than its price.

Rendall, F. Hebrews. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

(C) BIOGRAPHICAL AND EXPOSITORY WORKS.

Trench, R. C. Notes on the parables. p. 8vo. *Paul.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, Notes on the miracles. p. 8vo. *Paul.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, Studies on the Gospels. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 10*s.* 6*d.*
The works of a learned and accomplished theologian.

Bruce, A. B. The parabolic teaching of Christ. 8vo. *Hodder.* 12*s.*

,, Miraculous element in the Gospels. 8vo. *Hodder.* 12*s.*

,, The Galilean Gospel. 8vo. *Simpkin.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

,, The training of the Twelve. 8vo. *Clark.* 10*s.* 6*d.*
A series of thoughtful works, more modern than those of Archbishop Trench, but with a less distinguished stamp of scholarship.

Fairbairn, A. M. Studies in the life of Christ. 8vo. *Hodder.* 9*s.*

Edersheim, A. Life and times of Jesus the Messiah. 8vo. 2 vols. *Longmans.* 24*s.*
Best of all the lives of Christ in its thorough knowledge of the historical background of Jewish life and thought.

Farrar, F. W. Life of Christ. 8vo. *Cassell.* illus. 21*s.*

,, Life of St. Paul. 12mo. *Cambridge Press.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

,, Early days of Christianity. p. 8vo. *Cassell.* 6*s.*
Picturesque and rather rhetorical description preponderates, but the work is that of a scholar. The later works rise in value.

Renan, E. Vie de Jésus. 8vo. (*Paris*). 6*s.* 6*d.*

,, S. Paul. 8vo. (*Paris*). 6*s.* 6*d.*

,, Les apôtres. 8vo. (*Paris*). 6*s.* 6*d.*

,, L'Antechrist. 8vo. (*Paris*). 6*s.* 6*d.*

Brilliant as literature, and saved from some errors by critical good sense, though exposed to others by a tendency to sentimental romance.

Keim, T. Jesus of Nazara. Tr. 8vo. 6 vols., 10*s.* 6*d.* each. *Williams.* 63*s.*

A work of much learning and ability; perhaps the best specimen of rationalistic criticism.

Weiss, B. Life of Christ. 8vo. 3 vols. *Clark.* 31*s.* 6*d.*

Critical, but more conservative than Keim.

Schürer, E. History of the New Testament times. 8vo. 3 vols. *Clark.* 31*s.* 6*d.*

The standard work on the surroundings of the life of Christ (the life itself is excluded), studied rather more *ab extra* than in Dr. Edersheim's work; learned, clear in statement, and judicious.

(D) LEXICONS AND GRAMMARS.

Greek-English lexicon of the New Testament; enlarged translation of Grimm's Clavis Novi Testamenti. Tr. J. H. Thayer. d. 4to. *Clark.* 36*s.*

The German original (in Latin) is cheapest, but the translation is much enlarged, and very carefully executed.

Cremer, H. Biblico-theological lexicon of Greek New Testament. Tr. Simon and Urwick. d. 4to. *Clark.* 38*s.*

Full account of theological terms in New Testament.

Trench, R. C. Synonyms of the New Testament. 8vo. *Paul.* 12*s.*

A standard work.

Hatch, E. Essays on Biblical Greek. 8vo. *Clar. Press.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Grinfield lectures, of which nearly half is taken up with a study of language: fresh and original.

Winer, G. B. Grammar of New Testament Greek. Tr. Moulton. 8vo. *Clark.* 15*s.*

Buttmann, A. Grammar of New Testament Greek. Tr. 8vo. (*New York*). 12*s.*

Simcox, W. H. Language of the New Testament. 12mo. *Hodder.* 2*s.* 6*d.*

McTurpie, D. Old Testament in the New. r. 8vo. *Williams.* 12*s.*

Toy, C. H. Quotations in the New Testament. 8vo. *Scribner.* 18*s.*

The first of these two books has the more detailed comparison of texts; the second deals more with the higher criticism.

Bruder, H. C. Concordantiae N. T. Graeci. 4to. (*Leipzig*). 30*s.*

By far the most complete concordance.

(E) TEXTS AND VERSIONS.

Editions of the text of the Greek Testament are extremely numerous, and many have some special feature not found so well in others. Stephen's text of 1550 (the basis of what is commonly called the Received Text) is conveniently printed by the *Clarendon Press.* The most scientific modern text is that of Drs. Westcott and Hort (larger editions with introductions and notes, 2 vols., 10*s.* 6*d.* each, also smaller edition, 5*s.* 6*d.*, *Macmillan*); but this has met with considerable opposition. A useful compromise between the ordinary and the scientific texts is presented by the Greek text used by the revisers (*Clar. Press*, 10*s.* 6*d.*). A collation of the leading critical authorities is given by Scrivener (*Deighton*), or in a less convenient, but in some respects more trustworthy form by O. von Gebhart (*Tauchnitz*). Concise manuals of textual criticism are those by Warfield (*Hodder*, 2*s.* 6*d.*), and Hammond (*Clar. Press*, 3*s.* 6*d.*). Scrivener's introduction (*Deighton*), and Westcott and Hort's (*Macmillan*) are more elaborate.

Novum Testamentum Graece. Ed. Tischendorf. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 45*s.*

With prolegomena (still incomplete), by Dr. C. R. Gregory; supersedes all other books as a collection and account of the critical materials. Smaller edition, 13*s.*

Novum Testamentum Latine. Ed. Tischendorf. 16mo. (*Leipzig*). 2*s.*

A roughly corrected text of the Vulgate; handy and inexpensive.

Novum Testamentum Latine. Ed. Wordsworth and White. 4to. *Clar. Press.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

An elaborate critical edition, of which the first fasciculus only has appeared (12*s.* 6*d.*). The authorised Roman text published by command of Clement VIII. in 1592-8 may readily be had. (*Bagster*, 5*s.*).

Parallel New Testament. *Clar. Press* and *Camb. Press.* from 1*s.* 6*d.*

Authorised version of 1611, and revised version of 1881 in parallel columns; the same may be had with the Greek text added. (12*s.* 6*d.*).

Burgon, J. W. The Revision revised. 8vo. *Murray.* 14*s.*

The most elaborate and uncompromising criticism of the Revised Version, the merits of which are best pointed out in a series of articles by Dr. Westcott in the *Expositor* for 1887.

Lightfoot, J. B. A fresh revision of the English New Testament. p. 8vo. *Macmillan.* pub. 6*s.* O.P.

Perhaps the most important of a number of works advocating revision.

Schaff, P. Companion to the Greek Text and English Version. p. 8vo. *Harper.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

A popular account of the Revised Version.

BIBLIOPHILIA; AND HISTORIC AND ARTISTIC BINDINGS:

All the books mentioned under this heading are of interest to the general reader, with perhaps the exception of the *Philobiblon* of Richard de Bury, and Dibdin's *Bibliomania*. The works of A. Lang and J. H. Burton are specially recommended.

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PERIODICALS: The *Argus* annual and South African directory: contains much information on all the South African countries. The official *Handbook* of the history, productions, and resources of the Cape of Good Hope.

Cape of Good Hope *Statistical Register*; sold at the Cape of Good Hope Government Agency, Victoria-street, S.W.

CAPITAL AND LABOUR, *see* POLITICAL ECONOMY III., VI. *and* IX.

CARDS:

Chatto, W. A. Origin and history of playing cards. 8vo. (*London*). 1848. pub. 21*s.* O.P.

Rather behind time, but contains a bibliography.

Willshire, W. H. Catalogue of playing cards. 8vo. *British Museum.* 21*s.*

Contains a concise general history of the subject.

Taylor and others. History of playing cards. f. 8vo. *Chatto.* O.P.

Anecdotes of their use in conjuring, fortune-telling, and card-sharping.

Jeux de cartes tarots, et de cartes numérales du XIVme au XVIIIme siècle. fo. *Société des Bibliophiles Français* (*Paris*). 1844.

Contains bibliography.

Hoyle's games. 18mo. *Whittaker.* 5*s.*

"Trumps." American Hoyle. 12mo. (*N. York*). illus. 10*s.* 6*d.*

Bohn, H. G. Handbook of games. p. 8vo. 2 vols., 3*s.* 6*d.* each. *Bell.* illus. 7*s.*

"Cavendish." Round games at cards. 8vo. *De La Rue.* 1*s.* 6*d.*

Contains Loo, Vingt-et-Un, Poker, Napoleon, and minor games.

,, Bézique. 8vo. *De La Rue.* illus. 1*s.* 6*d.*

,, Cribbage. r. 16mo. *De La Rue.* illus. 6*d.*

,, Écarté. 8vo. *De La Rue.* illus. 2*s.* 6*d.*

Leeds and Dwight. Euchre. 18mo. *Ticknor* (*Boston*). 2*s.* 6*d.*

"Cavendish." Euchre. r. 16mo. *De La Rue.* 6*d.*

,, Patience games. d. ob. 4to. *De La Rue.* illus. 16*s.*

,, Piquet. 8vo. *De La Rue.* illus. 5*s.*

Clay and Baldwin. Short whist. 8vo. *De La Rue.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

"Cavendish." Whist; laws and principles. 8vo. *De La Rue.* illus. 5*s.*

Contains a historical account, and hands played through.

Pole, W. Philosophy of whist. 8vo. *De La Rue.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

Part i., Philosophy of whist playing; part ii., Philosophy of whist probabilities.

"Cavendish." Whist developments. 8vo. *De La Rue.* 5*s.*

American leads, and the unblocking game.

Rheinhardt, R. H. Whist-scores and card-table-talk. 12mo. (*Chicago*). 12*s.* 6*d.*

With a bibliography of whist.

The Field (346, Strand), contains notes on whist and other games of cards.

CARPENTRY, *see* BUILDING *and* WORKSHOP.

CARRIAGE BUILDING, *see* INDUSTRIES VII.

CARTHAGE, *see* PHŒNICIA *and* ROME, HISTORY.

CASTLES, *see* ARCHITECTURE III.

CAT:

Mivart, St. G. The cat. 8vo. *Murray.* illus. 30*s.*
Scientific work.

Chamfleury. The cat, past and present. Tr. Mrs. C. Hocy. c. 8vo. *Bell.* 6*s.*

CATHEDRALS AND CHURCHES, ENGLISH:

Murray's Handbooks to the English Cathedrals. *Murray.*

Southern Cathedrals. illus. 2 vols. c. 8vo. 36*s.* (Winchester, Salisbury, Exeter, Wells, Rochester, Canterbury, Chichester, St. Alban's).
Eastern Cathedrals. illus. c. 8vo. 21*s.* (Oxford, Peterborough, Ely, Norwich, Lincoln).
Western Cathedrals. illus. c. 8vo. 16*s.* (Bristol, Gloucester, Hereford, Worcester, Lichfield).
Northern Cathedrals. illus. 2 vols. c. 8vo. 21*s.* (York, Ripon, Durham, Carlisle, Chester, Manchester).
Welsh Cathedrals. illus. c. 8vo. 15*s.* (Llandaff, St. David's, Bangor, St. Asaph's).

Britton, J. Cathedrals of England and Wales. 4to. 5 vols. *Longmans.* 1836. pub. £12 12*s.* O.P.

Abbeys and churches of England and Wales. Ed. T. G. Bonney. *Cassell.* illus. 21*s.*

Billings, R. W. History and description of Carlisle cathedral. 4to. *Broome.* 1840. O.P.
Architectural illustrations.

Willis, R. Architectural history of Canterbury cathedral. 8vo. *Parker.* 1845. 10*s.* 6*d.*

,, Architectural history of conventual buildings of Christ Church, Canterbury. 8vo. (*London*). O.P.

Stephens, W. R. Memorials of the see of Chichester. d. 8vo. *Bentley.* illus. 21*s.*

Greenwell, W. Durham cathedral. p. 8vo. *Andrews* (*Durham*). 2*s.*

Stewart, D. J. Architectural history of Ely cathedral. d. 8vo. *Van Voorst.* illus. 21*s.*

Haines and Waller. Guide to the cathedral church of Gloucester. d. 8vo. (*Gloucester*). illus. 1*s.* 6*d.*
Admirable and exhaustive guide, but dry, and filled with many uninteresting details.

Paley, F. A. History and architecture of Peterborough cathedral.

Livett, G. M. Foundations of the Saxon cathedral church of Rochester. d. 8vo. *Kent Archæological Society.* illus. 2*s.*

Murray's Handbook to St. Alban's cathedral. c. 8vo. *Murray.* 6*s.*
Published separately, but occurs in "Southern Cathedrals."

Jones and Price. History of St. David's. *Mason* (*Tenby*). 30*s.*

St. Paul's, *see* LONDON.

Freeman, E. A. History of the cathedral church of Wells. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

Westminster Abbey, *see* LONDON.

Milner, J. History and antiquities of Winchester. r. 8vo. (*Winchester*). 1840. O.P.

Loftie, W. J. Windsor. 8vo. *Seeley.* 6*s.*

Poole and Hugall. Historical guide to York cathedral. r. 8vo. (*York*). O.P.

CATTLE, *see* LIVE-STOCK *and* VETERINARY SCIENCE.

CAUCASUS, *see* RUSSIA IN ASIA II.

CAVALRY, *see* ARMY I.

CELEBES, *see* INDIAN OCEAN.

CELTIC LITERATURE:

See also IRELAND, SCOTLAND, WALES, MAN, ISLE OF

—I. OLD CORNISH:

Williams, R. Cornish-English dictionary. 4to. *Trübner.* 42*s.*

Jago, W. P. English-Cornish dictionary. r. 8vo. *Simpkin.* 21*s.*

Norris, E. Ancient Cornish drama. 8vo. 2 vols. *Clar. Press.* 21*s.*
With texts and translations and a sketch of Cornish Grammar (sold separately, 2*s.* 6*d.*). For further account of the Grammar, *see* Zeuss' *Grammatica Celtica* (IRELAND III). Nearly all Cornish literature is dramatic and in verse.

Life of St. Meriasek. Ed. and tr. Whitley Stokes. m. 8vo. *Trübner.* 15*s.*

—II. BRETON:

Le Gonidec. Dictionnaire Breton-Français, précédé de sa grammaire bretonne. 4to. 2 vols. (*Saint-Brieuc*). 50*s.*

Chants populaires de la Bretagne, recueillis et traduits par F. R. Luzel. 8vo. 2 vols. *Lorient.* 15*s.*

Ernault, E. Le mystère de Sainte Barbe. 4to. (*Paris*). 24*s.*
Text, translation, and etymological dictionary. Only 120 copies printed.

CEMENT, *see* BUILDING.

CERAMICS, *see* POTTERY.

CEYLON:

Tennant, J. E. Ceylon: physical, historical, topographical, etc. 8vo. 2 vols. *Longmans.* pub. 50*s.* O.P.

Haeckel, E. Visit to Ceylon. Tr. Clara Bell. p. 8vo. *Paul.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
Specially important for the student.

Ferguson, A. M., & J. Ceylon: handbook and directory (Annual). p. 8vo. *Trübner.* 2*s.*

CHAIRMAN, *see* PUBLIC MEETINGS.

CHALDÆA, *see* ASSYRIA.

CHANCERY, INNS OF, *see* LONDON III.

CHANNEL ISLANDS:

Ansted and Latham. Channel Islands. 8vo. *Allen.* illus. 26*s.*

Le Quesne. Constitutional history of Jersey. *Longmans.* pub. 18*s.* O.P

Dupont, G. Histoire du Cotentin et de ses îles. 8vo. 4 vols., 6*s.* 6*d.* each. (*Caen*). 26*s.*

Havet, T. Les Cours royales des îles normands. 8vo. *Champion.* 7*s.*

Tupper, F. B. History of Guernsey, with notices of Jersey. 8vo. *Simpkin.* pub. 12*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

CHARITIES:

Loch, C. S. Charities register and digest. *Longmans.* Annual. 10*s.* 6*d.*

,, Charity organisation. c. 8vo. *Sonnenschein.* 2*s.* 6*d.*

Low, S. Handbook to the London charities. Annual. 18mo. *Low.* 1*s.* 6*d.*
PERIODICAL: The *Charity Organisation Review*; quarterly. (Longmans).

CHARTISM, *see* POLITICAL ECONOMY IX.

CHEESE-MAKING, *see* DAIRY.

CHEMISTRY:

For Technical Chemistry, see INDUSTRIES.

The general reader should begin with such a book as Muir's *Heroes of Science*, and read some short text-book, such as Remsen's *Inorganic Chemistry*. If he wish to study the subject further, it is essential to enter a laboratory, or do practical work under efficient supervision.

—I. HISTORY:

Thomson, T. History of chemistry. p. 8vo. 2 vols. *Colburn.* 1830–31. O.P.

Rodwell, G. F. Birth of chemistry. p. 8vo. *Macmillan.* pub. 3*s.* 6*d.* O.P.
A popular account of alchemy.

Muir, M. M. Heroes of science: Chemists. c. 8vo. *S. P. C. K.* 4*s.*

Picton, H. Story of chemistry c. 8vo. *Isbister.* illus. 3*s.* 6*d.*
The two last are short non-technical accounts of the development of chemical science.

Schorlemmer, C. Rise and progress of organic chemistry. 8vo. *Simpkin.* pub. 2*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

Kopp, H. Geschichte der Chemie. 8vo. 4 vols. (*Brunswick*). 1843–7.
Vol. i., O.P.; vol. ii., 7*s.* 6*d.*; vol. iii., 6*s.*; vol. iv., 7*s.* 6*d.* The standard work.

Meyer, E. V. Geschichte der Chemie. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 9*s.*
An excellent work; in course of translation.

—II. TEXT-BOOKS:

Roscoe and Schorlemmer. Inorganic and organic chemistry. 8vo. 3 vols. *Macmillan.* illus. 13*8s.*
Vol. i., ii., Inorganic, 21*s.*; vol. iii. (five parts), Organic, 81*s.* Large work, well arranged, and full in its treatment.

Miller, W. A. Elements of chemistry. Ed. H. McLeod. 8vo. 3 vols. *Longmans.* 71*s.* 6*d.*
Vol. i., Physics, 16*s.*; vol. ii., Inorganic, 24*s.*; vol. iii., Organic, 31*s.* 6*d.*

Fownes. Manual of chemistry. Ed. Tilden. c. 8vo. *Churchill.* illus. 18*s.* 6*d.*
Vol. i., Physical and inorganic, 8*s.* 6*d.*; vol. ii., Carbon compounds, 10*s.*

Bloxam, C. L. Chemistry: inorganic and organic. Ed. M. Thomson. 8vo. *Churchill.* 18*s.*
Well illustrated; adapted for experimental work.

Lewes, V. B. Service chemistry. d. 8vo. *Whittingham.* illus. 15*s.*
Written specially for those who are interested in the practical applications of chemistry.

Remsen, J. Introduction to the study of inorganic chemistry. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 6*s.* 6*d.*
One of the best elementary books.

Roscoe, H. E. Lessons in elementary chemistry. f. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. 4*s.* 6*d.*

Ramsay, W. Systematic inorganic chemistry. s. c. 8vo. *Churchill.* 4*s.* 6*d.*

Shepard, J. H. Elementary inorganic chemistry. p. 8vo. *Putnam.* 6*s.* 6*d.*
The last two are arranged according to the periodic system.

Lewes, V. B. Inorganic chemistry. *Whittingham.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

Groves and Thorp. Chemical technology. r. 8vo. *Churchill.* 30*s.*

—III. PHYSICAL:

Meyer, L. Modern theories of chemistry. Tr. Bedson and Williams. 8vo. *Longmans.* 18*s.*
A good translation of a standard work.

Muir, M. M. Principles of chemistry. d. 8vo. *Cambridge Press.* 15*s.*
A fairly full treatise.

Ostwald, W. Allgemeine Chemie. 8vo. 2 vols. *Engelmann.* 20*s.*
The standard work.

,, Grundriss der allgemeinen Chemie. 8vo. *Engelmann.* 8*s.*
In course of translation.

Remsen, J. Principles of theoretical chemistry. p. 8vo. (*Philadelphia*). 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, Introduction to carbon compounds. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 6*s.* 6*d.*
The best introductory work.

Bernthsen, A. Organic chemistry (elem.). Tr. McGowan. c. 8vo. *Blackie.* 9*s.*

Richter, V. von. Organic chemistry. Tr. Smith. 12mo. *Blakiston* (*Philadelphia*). 15*s.*

Reynolds, J. E. Experimental chemistry. f. 8vo. 4 vols. *Longmans* illus. 11*s.* 6*d.*
A set of practical exercises in inorganic and organic chemistry. Part i., Introductory, 1*s.* 6*d.*; part ii., Non-metals, 2*s.* 6*d.*; part iii., Metals, 3*s.* 6*d.*; part iv., Carbon compounds, 4*s.*

—IV. ANALYTICAL:

Fresenius, C. R. Qualitative analysis. Tr. C. Groves. 8vo. *Churchill.* illus. 15*s.*
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Jones, F. Owen's College junior course of practical chemistry (qualitative). 18mo. *Macmillan.* 2*s.* 6*d.*
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König, J. Nahrungsmittel. 8vo. (*Berlin*). 25*s.*

Allen, A. H. Commercial organic analysis. d. 8vo. *Churchill.*
Vol. iii. (1), 14*s.*; vol. i., ii., reprinting. Deals with adulterations.

Plattner, C. F. Analysis with the blowpipe. Tr. T. H. Cookesley. *Chatto.* pub. 21*s.* O.P.

Sutton, F. Volumetric analysis. d. 8vo. *Churchill.* illus. 16*s.*
The standard work.

Crookes, W. Select methods of chemical analysis. 8vo. *Longmans.* illus. 24*s.*

Winkler and Lunge. Technical gas analysis. c. 8vo. *Gurney.* 7*s.*

—V. REFERENCE AND BIOGRAPHY:

Watts, H. Dictionary of chemistry. Ed. Morley and Muir. 8vo. 4 vols. *Longmans.*
Vol. i., ii., 42*s.* each; vol. iii., iv., in preparation. An almost re-written edition, with technical articles and physical memoirs cut out; much abridged; chiefly useful for reference.

,, Dictionary of chemistry. Ed. Thorpe. r. 8vo. 3 vols., 42*s.* each. *Longmans.*
Technical dictionary. In course of publication. Vol. i., applied; vol. ii., pure.

Cundill. Dictionary of explosives. *Mackay (Chatham).* 6*s.*

Eissler, M. Handbook of modern explosives. 8vo. *Lockwood.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Wilson, G. Life of the Hon. Henry Cavendish. d. 8vo. *Harrison.* 7*s.*

Davy, J. Life of Sir Humphrey Davy. 8vo. 2 vols. *Smith, Elder.* 1839. pub. 28*s.* O.P.

Hervy, W. C. Life and scientific researches of John Dalton. d. 8vo. *Harrison.* 7*s.*

Jones, B. Life and letters of Faraday. 8vo. 2 vols. *Longmans.* pub. 28*s.* O.P.

Gladstone, J. H. Michael Faraday. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* pub. 4*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

Tyndall, J. Faraday as a discoverer. f. 8vo. *Longmans.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

Hofmann, A. W. Life and work of Liebig. *Macmillan.* 5*s.*

PERIODICALS AND TRANSACTIONS:

—ENGLISH: *Transactions* and *Proceedings* of the Chemical Society of London, Ed. C. Groves; pub. since 1841; (Harrison). *Journal* of Society of Chemical Industry, Ed. Watson Smith; pub. since 1882; (Eyre); applied chemistry. *Chemical News,* Ed. W. Crookes; pub. since 1842; analytical and general chemistry. *American Chemical Journal,* Ed. J. Remsen; (Baltimore); bi-monthly; 15*s.* per annum; pure chemistry.

—GERMAN: *Annalen der Chemie und Pharmacie* (Liebig's); conducted by a number of chemists; pub. since 1832; (Leipzig); issued in sets of four vols.; 24*s.* the set; pure chemistry. Many of the classical researches have been described in this journal. *Berichte der deutschen chemischen Gesellschaft,* Ed. F. Tiemann; (Berlin); 40*s.* per annum. *Journal für praktische Chemie,* Ed. E. V. Meyer; pub. since 1834; (Leipzig); 22*s.* per annum.

—FRENCH: *Annales de chimie et physique*; pub. since 1789; 30*s.* per annum. The chief French journal. *Bulletin de la Société Chimique de Paris*; pub. since 1863; 25*s.* per annum.

CHESS:

Staunton, H. Chess-player's handbook. 8vo. *Bell.* 5*s.*

Cook, W. Synopsis of chess-openings. 8vo. *Simpkin.* 4*s.*

Chess-openings, ancient and modern. Ed. Freeborough and Ranken. l. p. 8vo. *Trübner.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

Green, R. F. Chess. 8vo. *Bell.* illus. 1*s.*
Contains a bibliography.

Steinitz, W. Chess: modern instructor. 8vo. *Putnam.* Part i., 7*s.* 6*d.*
PERIODICALS: *British Chess Magazine.* (Trübner). *Chess Monthly.* (Wade).

CHILDREN, MANAGEMENT OF, *see* DOMESTIC ECONOMY.

CHILDREN'S BOOKS :

This list is doubtless very incomplete, but it includes most of the time-honoured nursery classics. It is difficult to be consistent in matters of taste, but the attempt has been made to include only books of thoroughly wholesome tone. Many which possess great merit cannot be put into the hands of every child on account of one or two horrible stories or a few passages unfit for their age; these, if otherwise unobjectionable, have been marked with an asterisk as a danger signal, the probable age of the reader being taken as a guide. Thus, in the section "Fairy tales," regard has been had to the nerves of children from 8 to 10; but the standard under "Tales of adventure" has been the average boy of 12 or 14. "Grown-up" books, though suitable, have not, as a rule, been included in the list.

—I. FAIRY TALES:

(A) FOLKLORE.

Grimm, J., and W. German popular stories. Tr. E. Taylor. sq. 8vo. *Chatto.* illus. by Cruikshank. 6*s.* 6*d.*

***Wolff.** Fairy tales and stories (German legends). c. 8vo. *Routledge.* 2*s.* 6*d.*

***Dasent,** G. W. Popular tales from the Norse. *Douglas.* 10*s.* 6*d.*
Includes some rather terrible tales.

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Arabian nights' entertainments. i. 8vo. *Ward, Lock.* 10*s.* 6*d.*
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Indian fairy stories charmingly arranged for children.

***Geldart,** E. M. Folklore of modern Greece. *Sonnenschein.* illus. 2*s.* 6*d.*

Griffis, W. E. Japanese fairy tales. 11 parts, 1*s.* each. *Dean.* 11*s.*
Parts sold separately.

Harris, J. C. Uncle Remus. c. 8vo. *Routledge.* 3*s.* 6*d.*
Negro stories in dialect.

Perrault and others. Fairy tales of all nations. Tr. J. R. Planché. p. 8vo. *Routledge.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

Tegg. Child's own book. c. 8vo. *Spencer Blackett.* 6*s.*
Fairy tales from all sources.

Lang, A. The blue fairy book. c. 8vo. *Longmans.* 6*s.*

,, The red fairy book. c. 8vo. *Longmans.* 6*s.*

(B) ORIGINAL FAIRY TALES.

Andersen, Hans. Fairy tales. Tr. Mrs. Paull. d. 8vo. *Warne.* illus. 7*s.* 6*d.*
Also *Bell,* 3*s.* 6*d.*

Swift, J. Gulliver's travels. c. 8vo. *Blackie.* 6*s.*
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Baron Munchausen ("Daring deeds library"). c. 8vo. *Warne.* 2*s.* 6*d*

Kingsley, C. The water babies. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. Sambourne. 3*s.* 6*d.*

Ruskin, J. The king of the golden river. *G. Allen.* illus. 2*s.* 6*d.*

Thackeray, W. M. The rose and the ring. *Smith, Elder.*
In "Christmas books." c. 8vo. 7*s.* 6*d.* and 5*s.*; or in one vol. with "Ballads," 3*s.* 6*d.* and 10*s.* 6*d.* Also pocket edition, 1*s.* 6*d.*

Holme Lee. Fairy tales. O.P.

,, Tuflongbo's adventures. f. 8vo. O.P.
A selection from the "Fairy tales," forming a complete story.

Carroll, Lewis. Alice's adventures in wonderland. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. 2*s.* 6*d.* and 6*s.*

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Giles, Chauncey. The wonderful pocket.

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Bright tales, well written but for a few Americanisms.

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Cox, G. W. Tales of ancient Greece. sm. c. 8vo. *Paul.* 6*s.*
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Joyce, P. W. Old Celtic romances. p. 8vo. *Paul.* pub. 7*s.* 6*d.* O.P.
Irish legends of Finn Macoul.

***Malory,** T. Morte d'Arthur. ("Globe" ed.). 8vo. *Macmillan.* 3*s.* 6*d.*
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Free and abridged version of Johnson for children.

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Stories from Chaucer.

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Æsop's fables. p. 8vo. *Murray.* illus. Tenniel. 2*s.* 6*d.*
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Gatty, Mrs. Parables from nature. 32mo. 5 series; i., 1*s.* 6*d.*; the rest 2*s.* each. 9*s.* 6*d.*
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Delightful stories of bird life.

Abbott, E. A. Parables for children. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* pub. 3*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

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Barbauld, Mrs. Lessons for children. sm. 8vo. *Routledge.* 1*s.*

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G.

GAELIC, *see* IRELAND *and* SCOTLAND.

GAME LAWS *and* GAME PRESERVING, *see* SHOOTING

GAMES AND PASTIMES:

See separate heads for games not mentioned below.

—I. OUTDOOR:

"Stonehenge." British rural sports. d. 8vo. *Warne.* illus. 21*s.*
Cricket, football, fives, rackets, lawn tennis, badminton, golf, hockey, swimming, skating, bicycling, riding, driving, walking, running, leaping, throwing the hammer, putting the weight, training.

Boy's own book. 8vo. *Lockwood.* illus. 8*s.* 6*d.*
Athletic and minor sports, indoor and drawing-room games, naturalist, scientific recreations, tricks, etc.

Book of sports and pastimes. 8vo. *Cassell.* illus. 3*s.* 6*d.*
Outdoor games, toys, workshop, pets, etc.

Kerr, J. History of curling. d. 8vo. *Douglas.* illus. 10*s.* 6*d.*
An elaborate and useful work somewhat marred by the efforts at humour.

Creswell, F. S. Hockey ("All England" ser.). sm. 8vo. *Bell.* 1*s.*

Sachs, E. Lacrosse for beginners. 8vo. (*New York*). O.P.

Beers, W. G. Lacrosse. 12mo. *Low.* illus. 5*s.*
Contains history of the game.

Younghusband, Capt. Polo in India. c. 8vo. *W. H. Allen.* 2*s.*

—II. INDOOR:

Bohn. Handbook of games. 2 vols., 3*s.* 6*d.* each. *Bell.* illus. 7*s.*
Vol. i.: Billiards, chess, bagatelle, draughts, backgammon, dominoes, roulette, etc. Vol. ii.: Whist, piquet, ecarté, euchre, poker, cribbage, etc. Sold separately, 1*s.* each.

Cyclopædia of card and table games. Ed. "Hoffman." d. 8vo. *Routledge.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

"Hoffmann," Prof. Drawing-room amusements, and evening party entertainments. p. 8vo. *Routledge.* illus. 6*s.*
Games of action, pen and pencil games, forfeits, miscellaneous amusements, amateur theatricals, tableaux vivants, waxworks, shadow pantomimes, drawing-room tricks, etc.

Lillie, A. Acting charades. 8vo. *Cox.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

Book of indoor amusements, card games, and fireside fun. 4to. *Cassell.* illus. 3*s.* 6*d.*
Parlour games, toy games, toy making, puzzles, etc.

—III. MISCELLANEOUS:

Browne, W. H. Firework-making for amateurs. 8vo. *Upcott Gill.* illus. 2*s.* 6*d.*

Magic lantern, its construction and use. 12mo. *Perkins and Rayment.* 6*d.*

GARDENING:

Illustrated dictionary of gardening. Ed. G. Nicholson. l. p. 4to. 4 vols., 15*s.* each. *Gill.* 60*s.*
General book of reference on everything relating to gardening.

Cassell's popular gardening. Ed. D. T. Fish. c. 8vo. 4 vols., 5*s.* each. *Cassell.* 20*s.*
This includes articles on villa-gardening and window-gardening.

Bailey, L. H. Horticulturist's rule-book. "*Garden*" *Pub. Co.*

Kemp, E. How to lay out a small garden. 12mo. *Bradbury, Evans.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

,, How to lay out a large garden. c. 8vo. *Bradbury, Evans.* 12*s.*

Robinson, W. English flower garden. 8vo. *Murray.* illus. 15*s.*
Cultivation of out-door flowers.

Castle, Lewis. Town and suburban gardening. p. 8vo. *Sonnenschein.* 2*s.* 6*d.*

Burbidge, F. W. Cultivated plants, their propagation and improvement. c. 8vo. *Blackwood.* illus. 12*s.* 6*d.*

Baltet, C. Art of grafting and budding. Tr. 12mo. *Macmillan.* 5*s.*

André, E. L'art des jardins. r. 8vo. *Masson* (*Paris*). 28*s.* 6*d.*
Best book on landscape gardening.

Milner, H. E. Art and practice of landscape gardening. 4to. *Simpkin.* 31*s.* 6*d.*

Vilmorin-Andrieux, M. Vegetable garden. 8vo. *Murray.* illus. pub. 15*s.* O.P.

Hogg, R. Fruit manual. "*Journal of Horticulture*" *Office.* 16*s.*

Thomson, D. Fruit culture under glass. c. 8vo. *Blackwood.* illus. 7*s.* 6*d.*

Rivers, T. Orchard house. c. 8vo. *Longmans.* illus. 5*s.*

Barron, A. F. Vines and vine culture. "*Journal of Horticulture*" *Office.* 5*s.*

Paul, W. Rose garden. 8vo. *Kent.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Smith, J. Ferns, British and foreign. c. 8vo. *Allen.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

Watson and Bean. Orchids, their culture and management. d. 8vo. *Gill.* illus. 15*s.* 6*d.*

Watson, W. Cactus culture for amateurs. l. p. 8vo. *Gill.* illus. 5*s.*

Firminger, T. A. C. Indian gardening. c. 8vo. *Thacker.* 21*s.*

PERIODICALS: *Gardener's Chronicle*; *The Garden*: the two best weekly papers. *Journal of the Royal Horticultural Society*, 117, Victoria-street, S.W.

GAS ANALYSIS, *see* CHEMISTRY IV.

,, ENGINES, *see* STEAM ENGINES.

,, MANUFACTURE, *see* INDUSTRIES X.

GASTRONOMY, *see* COOKERY.

GAZETTEERS, *see* GEOGRAPHY VII.

GEMS, *see* ARTISTIC PROCESSES III. *and* PRECIOUS STONES.

GENEALOGY, *see* HERALDRY II.

GENERAL AVERAGE, *see* ASSURANCE.

GEOGRAPHY:

See also under the different countries.

Under this head the aim has been to give the titles of the books that afford the best information up to date, on each section of the subject. No attempt is made to give a list of the best book of travel for each region; these will be found in the books mentioned under the head of "Reference." Anyone desiring a general knowledge of any particular region or country, would do well to start with the section dealing with the subject in Reclus' *Universal geography*; or in Stanford's *Compendium*, following up with the special books mentioned under the different heads, or in the references given in Reclus.

—I. HISTORY:

In the annual addresses of the presidents of the Royal Geographical Society, will be found a summary of each year's exploration and geographical work; these may be taken as supplementary to the works herein given.

Bunbury, E. H. History of ancient geography among the Greeks and Romans. 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray.* Maps. 21*s.*

Saint Martin, V. de. Histoire de la géographie et des découvertes géographiques. 8vo. *Hachette.* 16*s.*
From the earliest time to the present day. On the whole, the best book on the subject. Includes historical atlas.

Cooley, W. D. History of maritime and inland discovery, 12mo. 3 vols. *Longmans.* 1831. pub. 10*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

Murray, H. Historical account of discoveries in Africa, Asia, and North America, from the earliest times. 8vo. 7 vols. *Longmans.* 1818–29. pub. 96*s.* O.P.

Lindsay, W. S. History of merchant shipping and ancient commerce. 8vo. 4 vols. *Low.* 50*s.*
Vol. i., ii., 22*s.*; vol. iii., iv., 28*s.*

—II. VOYAGES AND TRAVELS:

Markham, C. R. Famous sailors of former times. p. 8vo. *Cassell.* 2*s.* 6*d.*

Yule, H. The book of Sir Marco Polo, the Venetian; newly translated. m. 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray.* 63*s.*

Major, R. H. The life of Henry the navigator. i. 8vo. *Asher.* illus. 25*s.*

Vasco da Gama's three voyages. (*Hakluyt Soc.* vol. xlii.). Tr. from the Portuguese by H. E. J. Stanley. 8vo.

Columbus, Christopher. Select letters and other original documents relating to his four voyages to the New World. (*Hakluyt Soc.* vol. xliii.). Tr. R. H. Major. 8vo. illus.

Irving, Washington. Life and voyages of Christopher Columbus. p. 8vo. 2 vols., 3*s.* 6*d.* each. *Bell* (*Bohn*). 7*s.*

Harrisse, H. Christophe Colomb. r. 8vo. 2 vols. *Leroux.* illus. 80*s.*
From unpublished documents in the archives of Genoa, Madrid, etc.

,, Cabot, Jean et Sebastian. l. 8vo. (*Paris*). 21*s.*
With maps, bibliography and chronology of north-western voyage.

Magellan's Voyage round the world; from Pigafetta and other writers. (*Hakluyt Soc.* vol. liv.). 8vo.

Guillemard, F. H. Magellan ("World's Great Explorers" ser.). c. 8vo. *Philip.* 4*s.* 6*d.*

Markham, C. R. Life of John Davis, the navigator, 1550–1605 ("World's Great Explorers" ser.). c. 8vo. *Philip.* illus. 4*s.* 6*d.*

Markham, A. Voyages and works of John Davis. (*Hakluyt Soc.*). 8vo.

De Veer, Gerrit. Three voyages of William Barents to the Arctic regions, 1594—6. (*Hakluyt Soc.* vol. liv.). 8vo. illus.

Drake's Voyage round the world, 1577—80. (*Hakluyt Soc.* vol. xvi.). 8vo.

Drake's last voyage, and death. (*Hakluyt Soc.* vol. iv.). 8vo.

Barrow, J. Drake's life, voyages and exploits. p. 8vo. *Murray.* 2*s.*

Leo Africanus, John. Geographical historie of Africa. Tr. John Pory. 4to. Map. 1600.

Frobisher's three voyages in search of passage to Cathaia and India, 1576—8. Ed. R. Collinson. (*Hakluyt Soc.* vol. xxxviii.). 8vo.

Cayley, A. Sir Walter Raleigh. 2 vols. (*London*). 1806. O.P.

Hawkins, Mary W. S. Plymouth Armada heroes; the Hawkins family. *Brendon* (*Plymouth*). 12*s.* 6*d.*

Asher, G. M. Henry Hudson the navigator. (*Hakluyt Soc.*).

Valle, Pietro della. Travels in East India and Arabia Deserta; also Sir Thomas Roe's voyage to the E. Indies. fo. Map. 1665.

Thévenot's Travels into the Levant. fo. 1687.

Tavernier's Travels in India. Tr. from the French of 1676, by V. Ball. 8vo. 2 vols. *Macmillan.* 42*s.*

Dampier, W. New voyage round the world. 8vo. 4 vols. 1729.

Walter, R. Anson's voyage round the world in the "Centurion," 1740—4. (*London*). Maps and plates. 1748.

Barrow, J. Life of Lord Anson. *Murray.* 1839. pub. 14*s.* O.P.

Cook's Voyage towards the S. Pole, 1772—5. 4to. 2 vols. 1777.

,, Voyage to the Pacific, 1776—80. 4to. 3 vols. Maps and plates. 1784.

Kippis, Andrew. Captain Cook. 4to. (*London*). 1788. O.P.

Besant, W. Captain Cook. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 2*s.* 6*d.*
Brief and popular.

Bruce, James. Travels to discover the source of the Nile, 1768—73. 4to. 5 vols. (*Edinburgh*). Maps and plates. 1790.

Vancouver, G. Voyage to the N. Pacific and round the world. 1790—5. 4to. 3 vols. Plates. 1798.

Park, Mungo. Travels in the interior of Africa. 1795—7. 8vo. 2 vols. Maps and plates. 1800.

Thomson, J. Mungo Park ("World's Great Explorers"). c. 8vo. *Philip.* 4*s.* 6*d.*

Lowenberg, J. Humboldt. Tr. Lassell. 8vo. 2 vols. *Longmans.* pub. 36*s.* O.P.

Parry, W. E. Voyage for the discovery of a North-West passage, 1819—20. 4to. Charts and plates. 1821.

,, Second voyage, 1821—3. 4to. Maps and plates. 1824.
Appendix. 4to. 1825.

,, Third voyage, 1824—5. 4to. Charts and plates. 1826.

,, Attempt to reach the North Pole, 1827. 4to. Charts and plates. 1828.

Elder, W. Biography of Elisha Kent Kane. 8vo. (*Philadelphia*). 12*s.*

Franklin, J. Journey to the shores of the Polar Sea, 1819—22. 4to. Maps and plates. 1823.

,, Second expedition, 1825—7. 4to. Maps and plates. 1828.

Markham, A. John Franklin and the North-West Passage. c. 8vo. *Philip.* 4*s.* 6*d.*

Voyages of the "Adventure" and "Beagle" to S. America and round the world, 1826—39. *Ward, Lock.*

Waterton, C. Wanderings in South America. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. 6*s.*

Corbin, Diana. M. F. Maury. 8vo. *Low.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

McIlraith, J. Life of Sir John Richardson. c. 8vo. *Longmans.* pub. 5*s.* O.P.

Hitchman, F. Life and travels of R. F. Burton. 8vo. 2 vols. *Low.* 36*s.*

Life, letters, and journals of Sir Roderick J. Murchison. Ed. A. Geikie. 2 vols. *Murray.* 30*s.*

Blackie, W. G. Personal life of David Livingstone. c. 8vo. *Murray.* illus. 6*s.*

Montefiore, A. David Livingstone, his labours and his legacy. c. 8vo. *Partridge.* illus. 1*s.* 6*d.*

Johnston, H. H. Livingstone and Central Africa ("World's Great Explorers" ser.). c. 8vo. *Philip.* 4*s.* 6*d.*

Moffat, J. S. Lives of Robert and Mary Moffat. 8vo. *Unwin.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

Autobiography and reminiscences of Sir D. Forsyth. Ed. by his daughter. d. 8vo. *Bentley.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

COLLECTIONS.

Hakluyt, R. Voyages and discoveries.
Black letter edition, 1599-1600. This is the original authority for the explorations of the 16th and previous centuries. Reprint 1809 in 5 vols. New edition, by subscr.: (*Goldsmid*; *Edinb.*); 1886.

Purchas, his pilgrims. 5 vols. 1625-26. illus. O.P.
To a considerable extent a supplement to Hakluyt.

Yule, H. Cathay, and the way thither: mediæval notices of China. (*Hakluyt Soc.*, vols. xxxvi. and xxxvii.). 8vo.

Pinkerton, John. Voyages and travels. 4to. 17 vols. *Longmans.* 1808–14. pub. £37 16*s.* O.P.

Kerr, Robert. Collection of voyages and travels. 8vo. 17 vols. *Baldwin.* 1811–25. pub. £10 4*s.* O.P.
For ordinary purposes Pinkerton's and Kerr's collections will be found most useful.

Conder, Josiah. Modern traveller. 30 vols. 1831. maps and plates. O.P.

Works issued by the Hakluyt Soc. (*Great Queen-st., W.C.*). Pub. since 1847.

—III. GENERAL GEOGRAPHY:

Strachey, R. Lectures on geography. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 4*s.* 6*d.*
A useful summary of what subjects are included in geography to the modern student.

Huxley, T. H. Physiography. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 6*s.*
This is the earliest work of the kind in England, and, on the whole, still the most satisfactory.

Hinman, R. Eclectic physical geography. c. 8vo. (*Cincinnati*). 5*s.*
The clearest, most methodical, and most intelligible of physical geographies.

Our earth and its story. Ed. R. Brown. r. 8vo. *Cassell.* 9*s.*
Based on a high-class German work, and more systematic and up to date than Reclus' "Earth" and "Ocean."

Reclus, E. The ocean, atmosphere, and life. Ed. A. H. Keane. i. 8vo. *Virtue.* illus. 21*s.*

,, The earth and its inhabitants. Ed. Keane and Ravenstein. i. 8vo. *Virtue.* illus. 21*s.*
General introduction to Reclus' "Universal geography."

,, Universal geography. Ed. Ravenstein and Keane. i. 8vo. 17 vols., 21*s.* each. *Virtue.* £17 17*s.*
Vol. i., South Europe; vol. ii., France; vol. iii., Central Europe; vol. iv., N.W. Europe; vol. v., Scandinavia and Russia; vol. vi., Russian Asia; vol. vii., Eastern Asia; vol. viii., India and Indo-China; vol. ix., Western Asia; vol. x., North Africa (Nile Basin, etc.); vol. xi., North Africa (Algiers, Morocco, etc.); vol. xii., West Africa; vol. xiii., South and East Africa, in preparation; vol. xiv., Australasia, in preparation; vols. xv., xvi., xvii., America, in preparation.
The best and most complete descriptive geography. For information required concerning any particular country this should be first referred to. The French original is better than the English translation.

Stanford's Compendium of geography and travel, with ethnological appendices. Ed. A. H. Keane. l. p. 8vo. 6 vols., 21*s.* each. *Stanford.* 126*s.*
Europe, Asia, Africa, North America, Central and South America, Australasia.

Brown, R. The countries of the world. r. 8vo. 6 vols., 7*s.* 6*d.* each. *Cassell.* illus. 45*s.*
More discursive and less systematic than Reclus.

Johnston, K. Physical, historical, political, and descriptive geography. Ed. E. G. Ravenstein. p. 8vo. *Stanford.* 12*s.*
On the whole, the most satisfactory English text-book.

Chisholm, G. G. Longman's school geography. p. 8vo. *Longmans.* 3*s.* 6*d.*
The best text-book on the new lines.

Clyde, J. School geography. 12mo. *Simpkin.* 4*s.*
The best text-book on the old lines.

Mill, H. R. Elementary class-book of general geography. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. 3*s.* 6*d.*
A readable and interesting sketch.

,, Elementary commercial geography. ex. f. 8vo. *Camb. Press.* 1*s.*

Chisholm, G. G. Handbook of commercial geography. 8vo. *Longmans.* 16*s.*
The best in existence. Smaller edition, 2*s.* 6*d.*

Keltie, J. Scott. Applied geography. *Philip.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

Kiepert, H. Manual of ancient geography. Tr. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 5*s.*

Lelewel, J. Géographie du moyen âge. 8vo. 4 vols. (*Brussels*). 63*s.*

—IV. OCEANOGRAPHY:

Krümmel, O. Der Ozean. 12mo. *Freitag.* 1*s.* 6*d.*
Introduction to general oceanography.

Boguslawski, G. von. Handbuch der Ozeanographie. 8vo. 2 vols. (*Leipzig*). 23*s.* 6*d.*

Depths of the sea. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 31*s.* 6*d.*
General results of dredging cruises (1868-70) under the direction of Dr. W. B. Carpenter, Gwyn Jeffreys, and Sir Wyville Thomson.

Wharton, W. J. L. Hydrographical surveying. 8vo. *Murray.* 15*s.*

Thoulet, J. Océanographie. 8vo. *Dulau.* illus. 8*s.* 6*d.*

—V. SPECIAL TREATISES:

Peschel, O. Neue Probleme der vergleichende Erdkunde. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 5*s.*

,, Abhandlungen zur Erdkunde. 3 vols. (*Leipzig*). 30*s.*

,, Physische Erdkunde. 8vo. 2 vols. (*Leipzig*). 30*s.*
Peschel's works must be studied by the student who desires to master the latest aspect of geography.

Ratzel, F. Anthropologische Geographie. 8vo. *Engelhorn.* 10*s.*
Sketch of application of geography to history.

Marsh, G. P. The earth as modified by human action. 8vo. *Low.* 18*s.*

Hahn, F. G. Inselstudien. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 7*s.* 6*d.*

Wallace, A. R. Island life. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 18*s.*
Phenomena and causes of insular faunas and floras.

Ritter, K. Comparative geography. Tr. F. Gage. f. 8vo. *Blackwood.* 3*s.* 6*d.*
A translation of a few of Ritter's essays. The student should, if possible, study the whole of Ritter's works.

Wallace, A. R. Geographical distribution of animals. 8vo. 2 vols. *Macmillan.* 42*s.*

Petherick. Catalogue of the York Gate Library of S. W. Silver, Esq. 8vo. *Murray.* 42*s.*
Silver's is probably the best private collection in the country: access is easily obtained by the studious.

PERIODICALS, ETC.: The chief society is the Royal Geographical Society, whose *Journal* and *Proceedings* abound with papers and memoirs of great value. The Scottish Geographical Society also publish the *Scottish Geographical Magazine*, which contains many important papers. The *Journal* of the Manchester Geographical Society is strong in papers on commercial geography. The consular and other commercial reports published at frequent intervals by the Foreign Office, and those issued by the Colonial Office (*Eyre*), and costing orally a trifling sum, often contain new geographical information.

—VI. ETYMOLOGY:

Taylor, I. Words and places. gl. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 6*s.*
Etymological illustrations of history, ethnology, and geography.

Blackie, C. Geographical etymology. 8vo. *Murray.* 7*s.*

Yule and Burnell. Hobson-Jobson, a glossary of Anglo-Indian colloquial terms. 8vo. *Murray.* 36*s.*

Egli, J. J. Etymologisch-geographisches Lexikon. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 12*s.*

—VII. REFERENCE:

There is no really first-rate English gazetteer up to date. Those given are, on the whole, the best. The *Universal geography* might well be consulted (through its index) for gazetteer information, and the geographical articles in the *Encyclopædia Britannica* and Chambers' *Encyclopædia*. For the student, the copious bibliographies appended to St. Martin's *Nouvelle dictionnaire* will be found most useful.

Martin and Rousselet. Nouveau dictionnaire de géographie universelle. 4to. 5 vols. *Hachette.*
Vol. i. (A-C), 22*s.* 6*d.*; vol. ii. (D-J), 26*s.*; vol. iii. (K-M), 27*s.* 6*d.*, in progress. The best gazetteer in existence.

Bryce and Johnston. Library gazetteer of the world. r. 8vo. *Collins.* 15*s.*
A fairly satisfactory and succinct gazetteer.

Bartholomew, J. Century atlas and gazetteer of the world. 32mo. *J. Walker.* 2*s.* 6*d.*
A cheap and useful index to find where a place is.

Markham. Fifty years' work of the Royal Geographical Society. 8vo. *Murray.* 4*s.*
Contains a complete classified index to the Journal and Proceedings of the society. The vols. from January, 1879, are supplied with lesser indices.

Statesman's year-book (annual). Ed. J. Scott Keltie. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

GEOLOGY:

Young students should read Geikie's *Primer*. All beginners must read a Physical geography such as Page's *Introductory text-book*, or Huxley's *Physiography*; then read Page and Lapworth's *Geology*, or the more expensive class-book by Geikie, followed by Ramsay's *Physical geology and geography of Great Britain*. Geikie's *Field-work* will teach how to observe. The science can only be learned in the museum and field. Lyell's *Principles* should be read by those who desire a philosophical treatise, though it does not include the latest discoveries. Geikie's *Scenery and geology of Scotland* will specially interest those whose æsthetic perceptions are quickened by inquiry into causes.

—I. TEXT-BOOKS:

Geikie, A. Primer of geology. (elem.). 18mo. *Macmillan.* illus. 1*s.*

Page and Lapworth. Introductory text-book of geology. (elem.). f. 8vo. *Blackwood.* illus. 3*s.* 6*d.*

Geikie, A. Class-book of geology. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. 4*s.* 6*d.*

Lyell, C. Student's elements of geology. p. 8vo. *Murray.* illus. 9*s.*

,, Principles of geology. 8vo. 2 vols., 16*s.* each. *Murray.* pub. 32*s.* o.p.

Geikie, A. Text-book of geology. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. 28*s.*

Prestwich, J. Geology. 2 vols. *Clar. Press.* illus. 61*s.*
Vol. i., 25*s.*; vol., ii., 36*s.*

Geikie, A. Outlines of field geology. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. 3*s.* 6*d.*

—II. PHYSICAL GEOLOGY (in addition to text-books above referred to):

Gilbert, G. K. Geology of the Henry mountains. *Govt. Printing Office* (*Washington*). illus.

Green, A. H. Physical geology. 8vo. *Rivington.* illus. 21*s.*

Heim, A. Mechanismus der Gebirgsbildung. r. 8vo. 2 vols. (*Berlin*). 60*s.*
With atlas of Alpine structure.

Judd, J. W. Volcanoes ("Inter. Scient." ser.). c. 8vo. *Paul.* illus. 5*s.*

Milne, J. Earthquakes ("Inter. Scient." ser.). c. 8vo. *Paul.* illus. 5*s.*

Darwin, C. Coral reefs. c. 8vo. *Smith, Elder.* 8*s.* 6*d.*

Dana, J. D. Corals and coral islands. c. 8vo. *Low.* illus. pub. 8*s.* 6*d.* O.P.
Structure and growth of corals and history of reefs, more generally useful than Darwin's classical essay.

—III. PETROGRAPHY:

Rutley, F. Rock-forming minerals. d. 8vo. *Murby.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, Study of rocks. f. 8vo. *Longmans.* illus. 4*s.* 6*d.*

Teall. British petrography. r. 8vo. *Dulau.* illus. 63*s.*

Rosenbusch. Microscopic physiography of rock-making minerals. Tr. J. P Iddings. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. 24*s.*

—IV. PALÆONTOLOGY:

Nicholson and Lydekker. Manual of palæontology. 8vo. 2 vols. *Blackwood.* illus. 63*s*

Nicholson, H. A. Ancient life-history of the earth. (elem.). c. 8vo. *Blackwood.* illus. 10*s.* 6*d.*

—V. STRATIGRAPHY:

Harrison, W. J. Geology of the counties of England and Wales. 8vo. *Kelly.* 8*s*

Woodward, H. B. Geology of England and Wales. d. 8vo. *Philip.* illus. 18*s.*
Contains geological map of England.

Phillips, J. Geology of Oxford and valley of the Thames. 8vo. *Clar. Press.* 21*s.*

—VI. COAL AND ORES:

Smyth, W. W. Coal and coal mining. 12mo. *Lockwood.* 4*s.*

Green and others. Coal: its history and uses. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

Hull, E. Coal-fields of Great Britain. d. 8vo. *Stanford.* 16*s.*

Phillips, J. Ore deposits. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. 25*s.*

—VII. GLACIAL PERIODS:

Geikie, J. Great ice age. 8vo. *Daldy.* 24*s.*

Croll, J. Climate and time. 8vo. *Daldy.* 24*s.*

Reid. Geology of the district around Cromer (Geol. Survey). *Stanford.* 6*s.*

Lubbock, J. Pre-historic times. 8vo. *Williams.* 18*s.*

Lyell, C. Antiquity of man. 8vo. *Murray.* pub. 14*s.* O.P.

Evans, J. Ancient stone implements of Great Britain. r. 8vo. *Longmans.* pub. 28*s.* O.P.

—VIII. SPECIAL REGIONS:

Geikie, A. Scenery and geology of Scotland. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

Kinahan, G. H. Geology of Ireland. p. 8vo. *Paul.* 15*s.*
Deals with geology and minerals.

Hull, E. Geology of Ireland. p. 8vo. *Stanford.* 7*s.*
Treats mainly of physical geography as dependent on the geology.

Ramsay, A. C. Geology of North Wales (Geol. Survey). *Stanford.* 21*s.*

Whitaker, W. Geology of the London basin (Geol. Survey). *Stanford.* 13*s.*

Geology of the Isle of Wight (Geol. Survey). r. 8vo. *Stanford.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

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Baddeley and Ward. "Thorough Guide" series. 12mo. 2 parts. *Dulau.* 9*s.*
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Hall, Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Ireland; its scenery, character, etc. r. 8vo. 3 vols. *How.* illus. O.P.
Vol. i., ii., pub. 25*s.* each; vol. iii., 30*s.*

—II. HISTORY:

O'Curry, E. Manners and customs of the ancient Irish. 8vo. 3 vols. *Williams.* 30*s.*

Lawless, Emily. Ireland. c. 8vo. *Unwin.* illus. 5*s.*

Richey, A. G. Short history of the Irish people to 1608. Ed. R. R. Kane. 8vo. *Hodges.* 14*s.*
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Bagwell, R. Ireland under the Tudors. 8vo. 3 vols. *Longmans.* 50*s.*
Vol. i., ii., 32*s.*; vol. iii., 18*s.*

Froude, J. A. The English in Ireland. c. 8vo. 3 vols. *Longmans.* 18*s.*
To be compared with the chapters on Ireland in Lecky's "History of the 18th Century."

Ball, J. T. Historical review of the legislative system in Ireland (1172-1800). 8vo. *Longmans.* 6*s.*

Hassencamp, R. History of Ireland (1530–1800). Tr. E. A. Robinson. 8vo *Sonnenschein.* 9*s.*
Gives a German view of Irish history.

Lecky, W. E. H. Leaders of public opinion in Ireland. p. 8vo. *Longmans.* pub. 7*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

Two centuries of Irish history. 1689–1870. Ed. J. Bryce. 8vo. *Paul.* 16*s.*

—III. LITERATURE: OLD AND MEDIÆVAL:

In this list the grammars and texts are arranged in the order of a course of mediæval Irish study. For old Irish the same grammars have to serve, and for texts *Goidelica* (ed. Stokes), and *Codice Irlandese* (ed. Ascoli); *see* below.

Windisch, E. Short Irish grammar. (elem.). Tr. Dr. Norman Moore. c. 8vo. *Pitt Press.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

Stokes, Whitley. Celtic declension. (elem.). (*Göttingen*).

Zeuss, J. C. Grammatica Celtica. Ed. Ebel. r. 8vo. (*Berlin*). 30*s.*

Windisch, E. Irische Texte; mit Wörterbuch. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 24*s.*

Zimmer, H. Keltische Studien. 8vo. 2 vols. (*Berlin*). 9*s.*

Irische Texte; mit Uebersetzungen und Wörterbuch (2nd series, parts i. and ii.). Ed. W. Stokes and E. Windisch. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 11*s.*

Tripartite life of St. Patrick. Ed. W. Stokes. r. 8vo. *Rolls Series.* 10*s.*
All Stokes' Irish texts are accompanied with translations into English, notes, explanations, and indices.

Lives of saints from the Book of Lismore. Ed. Stokes. c. 4to. *Clar. Press.* 31*s.* 6*d.*
"Anecdota Oxoniensia;" series "Mediæval and modern;" part v.

Three Irish Glossaries (including Cormac's). Ed. Stokes. 8vo. *Williams.* 10*s.* 6*d.*
Also a translation of Cormac by O'Donovan. Ed. Stokes. (*Calcutta*). Has more interest than an ordinary glossary, as it contains very curious archæological and mythical articles.

Passions and Homilies from Leabhar Breac. Ed. R. Atkinson. 8vo. *Royal Irish Academy.* 30*s.*
Todd's lecture series: vol. ii. Text, translation, and glossary.

Joyce, P. W. Old Celtic romances. p. 8vo. *Paul.* pub. 7*s.* 6*d.* o.p.

Leabhar na h-Uidhre. (Book of the Dun). fo. *Hodges.* 63*s.*
Lithographed facsimile of the oldest Irish MS. of any considerable size.

Goidelica. Ed. W. Stokes. m. 8vo. *Trübner.* 18*s.*

Codice Irlandese dell' Ambrosiana. Ed. Ascoli. 8vo. (*Rome*).
Vol. v., vi., of the Archivio Glottologico Italiano; issued in parts, about 10*s.* each.

ELAND, CHURCH OF, HISTORY, *see* CHURCH HISTORY V. (c).

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ISLAM, *see* MAHOMETANISM.

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An excellent description up to date of publication (1868).

Burn, R. Rome and the Campagna. 4to. *Deighton, Bell.* illus. 21*s.*

Middleton. Ancient Rome in 1889. p. 8vo. *Black.* 21*s.*

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Quinet, E. Les révolutions d'Italie. 8vo. 2 vols.. (*Paris*). 12*s.*
An interesting general sketch of the tendencies of Italian history.

Leo, H. Geschichte der italienischen Staaten. 8vo. 5 vols. (*Hamburg*). 1829–32. 38*s.*
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Milman, H. History of Latin Christianity to 1450. c. 8vo. 9 vols., 4*s.* each. *Murray.* 36*s.*

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Hodgkin, T. Italy and her invaders (376–553). d. 8vo. 4 vols. *Clar. Press.* illus. 68*s.*
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Sismondi, J. C. The Italian republics. c. 8vo. *Longmans.* 3*s.* 6*d.*
A brief text-book.

,, Les républiques italiennes du moyen âge (to 1748). 8vo. 10 vols. (*Paris*). 1840. pub. 90*s.* O.P

Delarc, O. Les Normands en Italie. 8vo. (*Paris*). 10*s.*

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Bent, J. T. Genoa: how the republic rose and fell. 8vo. *Paul.* illus. 18*s.*

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Sauer, C. M. Italian conversation grammar. c. 8vo. *Hirschfeld.* 5*s.* 6*d.*
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Demattio. F. Grammatica storica della lingua italiana. 8vo. (*Innsbruck*). 5*s.* 6*d.*
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Ancona, A. d'. Studii sulla letterartura italiana dei prima secoli. 16mo. (*Ancona*). 5*s.*

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Mestica, G. Manuale della letteratura italiana nel secolo XIX. 8vo. 2 vols. (*Florence*). 5*s.* 6*d.*

Symonds, J. A. Italian literature. d. 8vo. 2 vols. *Smith, Elder.* 32*s.*

,, The Catholic reaction. d. 8vo. 2 vols. *Smith, Elder.* 32*s.*
These books form parts iv. and v. of the author's "Renaissance in Italy." *See* ITALY, HISTORY.

—III. COLLECTIONS:

Classici Italiani. l. 8vo. 439 vols. (*Milan*). 1802–50 £40
For full list of contents see "List of the books of reference in the Reading-room of the British Museum."

Parnaso Italiano. 8vo. 56 vols. (*Venice*). 1784–1802. £12

Raccolta de' novellieri italiani. 16mo. 27 vols. (*Milan*). 1816. 90*s.*
Cheap edition. l. 8vo. 2 vols. 1833. 30*s.* The list of authors will be found in Symonds' chapter on novelists.
The three works last named are for reference.

Nannucci, V. Manuale della letteratura del primo secolo della lingua italiana. 12mo. 2 vols. (*Florence*). 8*s.*

I quattro poeti classici italiani (Dante, Petrarca, Ariosto, Tasso). 32mo. 5 vols. 16*s.*

Teatro tragico italiano. 28*s.*

Scelta poesie liriche del primo secolo della lingua fino al 1700. 32*s.*
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Poeti italiani contemporanei. r. 8vo. (*Paris*). 15*s.*

Canti e racconti del popolo italiano. Ed. Comparetti and d'Ancona. 8vo. (*Turin*).
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Vol. i., Inferno, 5*s.*; vol. ii., Purgatorio, 10*s.*; vol. iii., Paradiso, 12*s.*

,, La divina commedia. Ed. P. Fraticelli. 12mo. (*Florence*). 4*s.* 6*d.*
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,, Inferno: text, notes, and prose translation by J. A. Carlyle. 8vo. (*London*). 1849. O.P.

,, Purgatory: text, notes, and prose translation by A. J. Butler. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

,, Paradise: text, notes, and prose translation by A. J. Butler. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

,, Readings on the Purgatorio; text, prose translation, commentary, and notes, by W. W. Vernon. c. 8vo. 2 vols. *Macmillan.* 24*s.*

,, The Vision; or Hell, Purgatory, and Paradise. Tr. Cary. p. 8vo. *Bell* (*Bohn*). 3*s.* 6*d.*

,, The divine comedy. Tr. Longfellow. *Routledge.* 3*s.* 6*d.*
There are several other editions by Routledge.

Blanc, C. L. Vocabolario Dantesco. 12mo. (*Florence*). 4*s.*

Symonds, J. A. Introduction to the study of Dante. p. 8vo. *Smith, Elder.* pub. 7*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

Petrarca. Le rime. Ed. Leopardi. 12mo. (*Florence*). 2*s.* 6*d.*

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,, Sonnets, etc. Tr. Cayley. c. 8vo. *Longmans.* pub. 10*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

Foscolo, U. Essay on Petrarch. *Murray.* 1823. O.P.

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Monti. Poesie. Ed. G. Carducci. 32mo. (*Florence*). 10*s.*
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MALAY ARCHIPELAGO, *see* INDIAN ARCHIPELAGO I.

MALAY PENINSULA:

Colonies et protectorats de l'Indo-Chine. 18mo. *Quantin.* 3*s.* 6*d.*
Tonkin, Cambodge, Cochin Chine, Annam. Vol. iii. of *Les colonies françaises.*

Bowring, J. The kingdom and people of Siam. 8vo. 2 vols. *Parker.* illus. pub. 32*s.* O.P.

Anderson, J. English intercourse with Siam in the 17th century. p. 8vo. *Paul.* 15*s.*

McNair, F. Perak and the Malays. 8vo. *Tinsley.* illus. 21*s.*

Bird, Isabella L. The golden Chersonese. p. 8vo. *Murray.* illus. 14*s.*

MALDIVE ISLANDS, *see* INDIAN ARCHIPELAGO III.

MALTA, *see* MEDITERRANEAN.

„ KNIGHTS OF, *see* CHURCH HISTORY III.

MAN, ISLE OF:

—I. GEOGRAPHY, ETC.:

Jenkinson. Practical guide to the Isle of Man. f. 8vo. *Stanford.* 5*s.*
A smaller guide by the same author, price 2*s.* 6*d.*, f. 8vo.

Moore, A. W. Surnames and place names of the Isle of Man. d. 8vo. *Stock.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

„ Climate of the Isle of Man. r. 8vo. *Brown* (*Douglas*). 1*s.*

Train, J. History of the Isle of Man. *Quiggin* (*Douglas*). 1845. O.P.
Deals with ancient laws, customs, superstitions, etc.

Cumming, J. G. History of Isle of Man (geological). *Van Voorst.* 1848. O.P.

Statutes of Isle of Man, vol. i.

Keble, J. Life of Bishop Wilson. d. 8vo. 2 vols. *Parker.* 21*s.*

Harrison, W. Bibliotheca Monensis. *Manx Society* (*Douglas*).
Bibliography.
The Manx Society has issued 31 vols., chiefly reprints of older books relating to the history and antiquities of the Isle of Man. Statistical accounts are published by the Insular Government Office.

—II. LANGUAGE:

Kelly, J. Manx grammar. *Manx Soc.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Cregeen, A. Manx dictionary. *Douglas.* 1835. O.P.

Kelly and others. Manx-English and English-Manx dictionary. *Manx Soc.*

Manx versions of the Bible. *Brit. and For. Bib. Soc.* 1819. o.p.

Manx version of the book of Common Prayer. *S. P. C. K.* 1*s.* 6*d.*

Phillips. Manx version of the book of Common Prayer. Ed. A. W. Moore. *Clar. Press.* in prep.
With introduction on Manx phonetics by John Rhys; the oldest text in the Manx Language.

MANCHURIA, *see* RUSSIA IN ASIA III.

MANURES, *see* AGRICULTURE III.

MAPS, *see* ATLASES.

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MARINE INSURANCE, *see* ASSURANCE.

MARITIME LAW, *see* ENGLAND, LAW VIII.

MASONRY, *see* BUILDING.

MATERIALISM, HISTORY OF, *see* PHILOSOPHY II.

MATHEMATICS:

—I. PURE:

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Todhunter, I. History of the theory of probability. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 14*s.*

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Smith, C. Conic sections (elem. analytical). c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

Salmon, G. Conic sections (analytical). 8vo. *Longmans.* 12*s.*

,, Higher plane curves (analytical). 8vo. *Longmans.* 12*s.*

Smith, C. Solid geometry (elem. analytical). c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 9*s.* 6*d.*

Frost, P. Solid geometry (analytical). 8vo. *Macmillan.* 16*s.*

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Burnside and Panton. Theory of equations. 8vo. *Longmans.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

Todhunter, I. Treatise on the differential calculus. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Williamson, B. Elements of differential calculus. c. 8vo. *Longmans.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Todhunter, I. Treatise on the integral calculus and its applications. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Williamson, B. Integral calculus. p. 8vo. *Longmans.* 10*s.* 6*d.*
Contains Prof. Crofton's valuable essay on Local Probability.

Greenhill, A. G. Differential and integral calculus. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7*s.* 6*d.*
Contains those parts of the subject which are of importance to students of physics and engineering.

Carll, L. B. Treatise on calculus of variations. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 21*s.*

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Contains an extremely good account of the differential equations which are of most importance in physics, with their applications.

Lie, Sophus. Transformationsgruppen. 8vo. 2 vols. *Teubner.* 34*s.*
Vol. i., 18*s.*; ii., 16*s.* Contains the theory of the transformation of differential equations.

Boole, G. Calculus of finite differences. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Ferrers, N. Elementary treatise on spherical harmonics. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

Todhunter, I. Elementary treatise on Laplace's, Lamé's, and Bessel's functions. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

Heine, E. Kügelfunctionen. 8vo. 2 vols. *Reimer.* 14*s.*
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Serret. Cours d'algèbre supérieure. 8vo. 2 vols. *Gautier-Villars.* 20*s.*

Jordan, C. Traité des substitutions. 4to. *Gautier-Villars.* O.P.

Legendre. Théories des nombres. 4to. 2 vols. O.P.

Dirichlet, P. G. L. Vorlesungen über Zahlen-Theorie. 8vo. 13*s.* 6*d.*

Tchebicheff, P. Theorie der Congruenzen. 8vo. (*Berlin*). 7*s.*

Kelland and Tait. Introduction to quaternions. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

Tait, P. Treatise on quaternions. d. 8vo. *Cambridge Press.* 18*s.*

Grassmann. Ausdehnungslehre. 8vo. *Wigand.* 6*s.*

Brist and Bouquet. Théorie des fonctions elliptiques. 4to. *Gautier-Villars.* 24*s.*
Contains an account of the French theory.

Durege. Elemente der Theorie der Functionen. 8vo. *Teubner.* O.P.
Contains an account of the German theory.

Thomae, I. Abriss einer Theorie der Functionen. 8vo. 5*s.* 6*d.*
Contains much matter not included in the two former books.

Durege. Theorie der elliptischen Functionen. 8vo. *Teubner.* 9*s.*

Cayley, A. Elementary treatise on elliptic functions. *Bell.* New ed. in prep.

Halphen, G. H. Fonctions elliptiques. 8vo. 2 vols. (*Paris*). 35*s.*
Vol. i., 15*s.*; vol. ii., 20*s.* Contains an account of Weierstrass' methods, and applications to mixed mathematics. Only part is yet published.

Carr, G. S. Synopsis of elementary results in pure mathematics. r. 8vo. *Hodgson.* 4*s.*
A large volume of more than 900 pp.; suitable for reference or revision of bookwork; contains an index to papers on pure mathematics in many British and foreign journals, etc.

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Minchin, G. Statics. 8vo. *Longmans.* pub. 10*s.* 6*d.* O.P.

Loney, S. L. Elementary dynamics. c. 8vo. *Cambridge Press.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

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Routh, E. Dynamics of a system of rigid bodies. 8vo. 2 vols., 14*s.* each. *Macmillan.* 28*s.*

Newton, Sir I. Principia. Ed. Thomson and Blackburn. 4to. *Macmillan.* 31*s.* 6*d.*

Besant, W. H. Hydromechanics. f. 8vo. *Bell.* illus.
Part i., "Hydrostatics," 5*s.*

Lamb, H. Motion of fluids. d. 8vo. *Cambridge Press.* 12*s.*

Basset, A. B. Hydrodynamics. d. 8vo. 2 vols. *Bell.* 23*s.*
Vol. i., 10*s.* 6*d.*; vol. ii., 12*s.* 6*d.*

Cotterill, J. H. Applied mechanics. m. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 18*s*

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MECHANICS, *see* PHYSICS *and* MATHEMATICS II.

MEDICINE:

NOTE.—Text-books, as well as special treatises on medicine and surgery, have been purposely omitted, as being useless and even mischievous, until the student has first become acquainted with the groundwork on which they are based, viz.:—anatomy, physiology, chemistry, etc. Some popular works will be found under the heads—ALCOHOLISM, AMBULANCE, ANTISEPTICS, DOMESTIC ECONOMY, HEALTH RESORTS, HOSPITALS, HYGIENE, MENTAL PHYSIOLOGY, NURSING, and VACCINATION.

—I. HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY:

The healing art; a sketch of medicine from the earliest times. 8vo. 2 vols. *Ward and Downey.* 25*s.*

South, J. F. Memorials of the craft of surgery in England. Ed. D'Arcy Power. 8vo. *Cassell.* illus. 21*s.*

Russell, J. R. History and heroes of the art of medicine. 8vo. *Murray.* pub. 14*s.* O.P

Harvey, W. Works. *Sydenham Soc.* 1846–7. O.P.

Willis, R. Harvey, and his discovery. 12mo. (*Philadelphia*). 4*s.*

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—II. MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE:

Guy and Ferrier. Principles of forensic medicine. c. 8vo. *Renshaw.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

Taylor, A. Manual of medical jurisprudence. Ed. T. Stevenson. c. 8vo. *Churchill.* illus. 14*s.*

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MEDICINE, VETERINARY, *see* VETERINARY SCIENCE.

MEDITERRANEAN:

Murray's Handbook to the Mediterranean. Ed. R. L. Playfair. p. 8vo. *Murray.* 21*s.*

Bidwell, C. T. The Balearic Islands. p. 8vo. *Low.* illus. 10*s.* 6*d.*

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MELANESIA, *see* PACIFIC III.

MEMORY, DISEASES OF, *see* MENTAL PHYSIOLOGY I.

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—I. MENTAL PHYSIOLOGY AND PATHOLOGY:

Carpenter, W. B. Principles of mental physiology. 8vo. *Paul.* 12*s.*

Wundt, W. Grundzüge der physiologischen Psychologie. 8vo. 2 vols. (*Leipzig*). 18*s.*
Has been translated into French.

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Mill, Jas. Analysis of the phenomena of the human mind. Ed. J. S. Mill, Grote, and Findlater. 8vo. 2 vols. *Longmans.* 28*s.*

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The two books named above are works for reference.

Miers, H. A. Text-book of mineralogy. *Macmillan.* In press.

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Vols. i., ii. (i). For reference.

Lapparent, A de. Cours de minéralogie. 8vo. (*Paris*). 12*s.* 6*d.*

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Rammelsberg, C. F. Handbuch der Mineral-Chemie. 8vo. 3 vols. (*Leipzig*). 26*s.*
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Groth, P. Tabellarische Uebersicht der einfachen Mineralien. 4to. (*Brunswick*). 7*s.*
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PERIODICALS: *Proceedings* and *Transactions* of the Federated Institute of Mining Engineers. Part i. issued January, 1890. *Proceedings* of the South Wales Institution of Engineers. (Eyre). *Transactions* of the Mining Association of Cornwall. (Redruth).

Reports of H.M. Inspectors of mines and mineral statistics of the United Kingdom are issued by the Home Office. For Bibliography see *School of Mines Quarterly*, of Columbia College, New York. Vol. x.; No. 2. January, 1889.

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Spencer, H. Study of sociology ("Internat. Scient." ser.). c. 8vo. *Paul.* 5*s.*

,, Principles of sociology. 8vo. 2 vols. *Williams.*
Vol. i. (3 parts), 21*s.*; vol. ii. (part i.), "Ceremonial institutions," 7*s.*; part ii., "Political institutions," 12*s.*; part iii., "Ecclesiastical institutions," 5*s.*

Tylor, E. B. Anthropology. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* illus. 7*s.* 6*d.*

,, Primitive culture. 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray.* 24*s.*

Maine, H. Ancient law. 8vo. *Murray.* 9*s.*

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Bagehot, W. Physics and politics ("Internat. Scient." ser.). c. 8vo. *Paul.* 5*s.*

—II. GENERAL POLITICS:

Raleigh, T. Elementary politics. f. 8vo. *Frowde.* 1*s.* 6*d.*

Bluntschli, J. K. Theory of the state. Tr. 8vo. *Clar. Press.* 12*s.* 6*d.*
For reference.

Aristotle. Politics. Tr. Jowett. m. 8vo. 2 vols. *Clar. Press.* 21*s.*
The most famous book on political philosophy.

,, Politics. Tr. Welldon. *Macmillan.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

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Burke, E. Select works. Ed. Payne. ex. f. 8vo. 3 vols. *Clar. Press.* 14*s.* 6*d.*

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Lewis, G. C. Use and abuse of political terms. Ed. Wilson. c. 8vo. *Thornton* (*Oxford*). 6*s.*

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Locke, J. Civil government. Ed. Morley. c. 8vo. *Routledge.* 1*s.*
Also in Cassell's "National Library," 6*d.*

Milton, J. Areopagitica. ex. f. 8vo. *Clar. Press.* 3*s.*
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Mill, J. S. Liberty. c. 8vo. *Longmans.* 1*s.* 4*d.*

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—IV. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS:

Dicey, A. V. Law of the constitution. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

Hearn, W. E. The government of England. 8vo. *Longmans.* 16*s.*

Bagehot, W. The English constitution. c. 8vo. *Paul.* 7*s.* 6*d.*

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Balbi, A. Essai statistique sur les royaumes de Portugal et d'Algarve. 8vo. 2 vols. 1822. O.P.

PORTUGAL: LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE:

The student would do well, after fairly mastering the Grammar, to read Latino Coelho's *Galeria dos varões illustres de Portugal*, the style of which is simple and easy; then he might take Thomas Ribeiro's lovely poem *Dom Jayme*; T. Braga's *Introducção á historia da litteratura portugueza*, and next *O Monasticon* of Herculano. He would then be able to read with ease, and at his own choice, the works of Diniz, Garrett, Castilho, and Thomas Ribeiro. The student must decide for himself at what point he will study Camoens or Sa de Miranda, for while the language and construction of these poets are often archaic, their works, like all great classics, are simple and clear in idea; but he should first make himself acquainted with Portuguese as it is spoken and written at the present day.

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Wall, C. H. Practical grammar of Portuguese. 8vo. *Nutt.* 7*s.*
On Otto's conversational system. Key 3*s.* 6*d.*

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Elwes, A. Dictionary of the Portuguese language. 12mo. *Lockwood.* 6*s.*

Fonseca, J. de. Diccionario francez-portuguez. 18mo. 2 vols. (*Paris*). 10*s.*

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Coelho, Latino. Galeria dos varões illustres de Portugal. Ed. Corazzi. 8vo. (*Lisbon*).
Camoes, 7*s.*; Vasco da Gama, 2 vols., 14*s.*

Pimentel, A. de Serpa. Alex. Herculano e seu tempo. 12mo. (*Lisbon*). 4*s.* 6*d.*

Silva, J. F. da. Diccionario bibliographico portuguez. 8vo. 14 vols. *Imprensa National.*
A splendid work. Since the death of the author, Brito Aranha, of the Academy of Science, has continued the publication of this dictionary, which has now reached vol. xiv.

PORT ROYAL, *see* CHURCH HISTORY V. (F).

POSITIVISM:

The two principal works of Comte may be studied: *Philosophy* (Miss Martineau's abridgment); and the *General view of Positivism* (first part of *Positive polity*, vol. i.); then the criticisms of Mill, Lewes (in *History of philosophy*, vol. ii.), and Spencer (in *Essays*, vol. iii.).

Comte, Auguste. Positive polity. Tr. Beesley and others. 8vo. 4 vols. *Longmans.* pub. 80*s.* O.P.
Vol. i., 21*s.*; vol. ii., 14*s.*; vol. iii., 21*s.*; vol. iv., 24*s.*

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PRIMITIVE MAN, *see* ANTHROPOLOGY *and* FOLKLORE.

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Powell, A. C. J. Short history of the art of printing in England. *J. M. Powell.* illus. O.P.
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,, Biography and typography of William Caxton, England's first printer. 8vo. *Trübner.* 5*s.*
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Dibdin, T. F. The bibliographical Decameron. i. 8vo. 3 vols. (*London*). 1807. O.P.
A highly interesting conversational discourse about early typography, bibliography, engraving, and kindred subjects.

Dickson and Edmund. Annals of Scottish printing. d. 4to. *Macmillan (Cambridge)*. 42*s.*
An excellent and dependable history of printing in Scotland from 1507 to beginning of XVII. century.

Ames and Herbert. Typographical antiquities. 4to. 3 vols. (*London*). 1785-90. O.P.
A valuable compilation and dependable work of reference for books in the English language; extensively used by later writers.

Johnson, J. Typographia; or the printer's instructor. 24mo. 2 vols. *Longmans.* 1824. O.P.
Vol. i., Historical; vol. ii., Practical. An epitome; not required by those who possess Ames and Herbert's *Typographical antiquities.*

Lemoine, H. Typographical antiquities. (*London*). 1797. O.P.
A mine of quaint and curious facts.

Willems, A. Les Elzevir, histoire et annales typographiques. 8vo. (*Brussels*). illus. 25*s.*

Didot, A. F. Alde Manuce et l'hellénisme à Venise. 8vo. *Didot.* illus. 7*s. 6d.*

—III. REFERENCE:

Ringwalt, J. L. American encyclopædia of printing. i. 8vo. *Lippincott.* 50*s.*
A good book on the practice of printing.

Timperley, C. H. Dictionary of printers and printing. 8vo. (*Bohn*). 1839. pub. 15*s.* O.P.
A useful work of great interest.

Bigmore and Wyman. Bibliography of printing. 4to. 2 vols. *Quaritch.* pub. 105*s.* O.P.
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Diez, F. Die Poesie der Troubadours. Ed. C. Bartsch. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 6*s.* 6*d.*
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Bradshaw. Railway manual, shareholder's guide, and official directory. *Adams* (59, Fleet-street). 12*s.*

RATES AND RATING, *see* LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

REAL PROPERTY, *see* ENGLAND, LAW IV.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

As a rule, books of reference are given under the different heads in the GUIDE. A few useful books of general reference are added here.

ALMANACS AND ANNUALS.

Whittaker's almanac. *Whittaker.* 1*s.*

With supplement, 2*s.* 6*d.*

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British almanac and companion (annual). 12mo. *Stationers' Company.* 2*s.* 6*d.*

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Best books, The. p. 4to. *Sonnenschein.* 30*s.*

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English catalogue (annual). *Low.* 5*s.*

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BIOGRAPHY.

Dictionary of biographical reference. Ed. L. B. Phillips. r. 8vo. *Low.* 31*s.* 6*d.*

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Vapereau, G. Dictionnaire universel des contemporains. r. 8vo. *Hachette.* 26*s.*

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